Chapter 01 Land & People

1) Mongol is the official language, but 80 percent of the population speaks Khalkh dialect.
2) Great Khans of Mongols in history are Genghis Khan, Ögödei Khan, Güyük Khan, Möngke Khan, Kublai Khan, Altan Khan, and Ligden Khan and so on.
3) Mining is the leading industry in Mongolia, but now Mongolia’s development focus is moving back to agriculture and tourism.
4) Wind erosion of the soil, artisanal mining operations and pollution caused by the habitants all cause damage to Mongolia’s environment.

2
1) F  2) T  3) T  4) F  5) F

Chapter 02 Values & Attitudes

1
1) T  2) F  3) F  4) T  5) T
Mongolia national symbols include Flag and emblem, banner, seals (stamps) and Family and Clan.

Because the firstborn son will be regarded as the continuer of the father’s clan. He has high standing as the akh, or elder brother of the siblings.

Because women enjoy extensive equality with men, reflecting perhaps the sharing of duties in the traditional herding household.

They give up herding and move to the towns, seeking better-paid work and more excitement.

Doing the job in the Mongol way, or improvising.

Chapter 03 Customs & Traditions

1) Deel.
2) Ger.
3) The Mongolian lunar calendar is based on cycles of twelve years, named tiger, hare, dragon, snake, horse, sheep, monkey, chicken, dog, pig, mouse, and ox.
5) Funerals are held on odd days of the week, but not Sundays.
Chapter 04 Making Friends

1) C 2) B 3) D 4) A 5) D

2) T 2) T 3) F 4) F 5) T

Chapter 05 The Mongols at Home

1) state enterprises, cooperatives
2) 3.6
3) board
4) the capital city
5) the observation

2) 1) T 2) F 3) F 4) F 5) T
Chapter 06 Time Out

1) C  2) A  3) C  4) B  5) D

2

1) She is heroin, who at the age of thirty married Batmonkh Khan, aged seven, to save the nation.
3) Horse racing, wrestling and archery are three “manly sports”.
4) Because the buildings around the square include State Palace, and the new national museum, the Opera and Ballet Theater and the Stock Exchange, as well as the Palace of Science.
5) Because it comprises of ten interlinked Chinese-style temples and a two-story dwelling in Russian style.

Chapter 07 Travel, Health, & Safety

1

1) Its main purpose was to transport freight, but now it also provides for transport of passengers between Moscow and Beijing.
2) The international trains have three classes of travel: second or hard class (four persons per compartment), first or soft class (also four persons), and deluxe class (two persons, shared shower cubicle on Chinese trains).
3) Motor vehicle.
4) Near Genghis Khan Square.
5) The Korean Friendship Hospital on Peace Avenue where English is spoken.

1) F  2) T  3) F  4) T  5) F

Chapter 08 Business Briefing

1)
1) D  2) B  3) D  4) C

2)
1) Men wear a suit, a long-sleeved shirt, and a tie, and women the equivalent in female business fashion.
2) Avoiding eye contact may suggest your shyness, at worst discomfort or discontent.
3) The interpreters may have excellent colloquial English but little specialized knowledge about the subject matter, especially if it is technical.
4) Because you will be accused of “secret clauses” and “special deals”. Sometimes there is confusion over the interpretation of contracts or regulations.
5) Don’t give anything big or expensive; it’s the gesture that counts. Your company’s branded goods, ties, and pens will be a hit.
Chapter 09 Communicating

1

1) Mongol is the official language and Khalkh dialect is spoken by 80 percent of the population.
2) By full name and title or by title.
3) National Public Radio and Television.
4) They are originated from the names of planets, days of the week, flowers, and desirable personal qualities and features.
5) Yes, they have.

2

1) F 2) T 3) T 4) F 5) F