

A

* **a/an** /强eɪ; 弱ə/ 强æn; 弱ən, n/ *art.*

① (非特指的)一(个)

I bought a new computer yesterday. 昨天我买了一台新电脑。

② 每一(个)

eighty kilometers an hour 每小时80公里

* **ability** /ə'biləti/ *n.* 能力; 能耐, 本领

He is a man of leadership abilities. 他是一个有领导能力的人。

* **able** /'eɪbl/ *a.*

① 有能力的, 有才干的, 有才智的

You made a very able speech yesterday. 你昨天做了一次很有水平的演讲。

be able to 会, 能

We are able to finish the task tomorrow. 我们可以在明天完成这项任务。

aboard /ə'bɔ:d/ *ad.* 在船(或飞机、车)上, 上船(或飞机、车)

Welcome aboard! 欢迎登机!

prep. 在船(或飞机、车)上, 上船(或飞机、车)

All passengers went aboard the ship. 所有乘客都已登船。

* **about** /'əbaʊt/ *prep.*

① 关于

Your boss has told me something about you. 你的老板已经给我介绍过你的情况。

② 在…周围

Everything about me is beautiful. 我周围一切都很美。

ad. ① 大约

The boy is about 10 years old. 那个男孩10岁左右。

② 周围, 附近, 到处

I am used to going about with my roommates after supper. 我习惯于晚饭后跟室友一起散步。

be about + to V 刚要, 即将(不与表示将来的时间状语)

The meeting is about to begin. 会议马上要开始了。

* **above** /ə'baʊv/ *prep.* 在…之上, 高于

The temperature today is only a degree above zero. 今天温度只有零上1度。

ad. 在上面, 以上

His office is just above. 他的办公室就在上面。

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a. 上面的, 上述的

Please contact any of the above people. 请与上述任何人联系。

above all 首先, 尤其是

Above all  commerce hits retail business. 首先, 电子商业对零售业不利。

* **abroad** /ə'brɔ:d/ *ad.* 到国外, 在国外

I hope to go abroad for further study this year. 我希望今年到国外深造。

 **sence** /'æbsəns/ *n.*

① 缺席; 不在, 外出期间

I didn't notice her absence today. 我没有注意到她今天缺席。

② 缺乏, 不存在

In the absence of financial support, we have to give up the plan. 由于得不到资金支持, 我们只好放弃该计划。

* **absent** /'æbsənt/ *a.* 缺席, 不在

He was absent from the meeting yesterday. 昨天他没有参加会议。
absent-minded 心不在焉。

absolute /'æbsəlu:t/ *a.* 绝对的, 完全的

I am an absolute beginner. 我是一个完完全全的生手。

absolute  /'æbsəlu:tli/ *ad.* 完全地; 绝对地

It is absolutely impossible. 这绝对不可能。

abuse /ə'bju:z/ *n.* 滥用, 妄用
alcohol abuse 酗酒; drug abuse 吸毒

v. ① 滥用, 妄用

The official was charged with abusing his power. 那位官员因滥用权力而受到指控。

② 辱骂, 毁谤

The manager often abuses his employees. 那位经理经常辱骂他的员工。

academic /,ækə'demik/ *a.*

① 学术的; 学院的

academic circle 学术界
academic year 学年
an academic degree 学位

* **accept** /ək'sept/ *v.*

① 接受, 领受

Customers began to accept our new products. 顾客们开始接受我们的新产品。

② 同意, 认可

She could never accept that she had been wrong. 她从不认为自己有什么错。

acceptance /ək'septəns/ *n.* 接受
I beg your acceptance of this little present. 我请求你收下这件小礼物。

 **acceptable** /ək'septəbl/ *a.* 可接

受的; 受欢迎的

I have to say that your terms are not acceptable. 我得说, 你的条款难以接受。

* **access** /'ækses/ *n.* (to)

① 接近, 进入

This kind of car allows easy access to the back seat. 这种汽车进入后座很方便。

② 通道

The flood cut off the access to the small village. 洪水切断了通往那个小村子的道路。

 **have/gain access to** 使用, 接近, 进入之途径或权利

Only members of the board can have/ gain access to the report. 只有董事会成员才有资格/权利阅读这份报告。

* **accident** /'æksɪdənt/ *n.*

① 事故

He was hurt in a car accident. 他在一次车祸中受了伤。

② 意外的事, 偶然的事

Your meeting us here is a mere accident. 你在这里碰到我们只是个意外。

accidental /,æksɪ'dentəl/ *a.* 意外的, 偶然(发生)的

The fire was accidental. 这场火灾是偶发的。

accidentally /,æksɪ'dentəli/ *ad.*

意外地; 偶然地

The scientist discovered the new drug accidentally. 那个科学家意外发现了这种新药。

by accident 偶然

He found his lost document by accident. 他无意间发现了他丢失的文件。

accommodation /ə,kɒmə-'deɪʃən/ *n.* 住处, 膳宿

The travel agency will arrange our accommodations. 旅行社将为我们安排食宿。

* **according (to)** /ə'kɔrdɪŋ/ *prep.* 按照, 根据

You can choose to buy any goods according to what you want in the supermarket. 你在超市可以根据你的需要选购任何货物。


* **account** /ə'kaʊnt/ *n.*

① 叙述, 说明

Give us an account of what you have seen please. 请你把目击的情况告诉我们。

② 帐, 帐户

I have an account with /at/ in ICBC. 我在工商银行立有账户。
v. (for) ① 说明(原因等)

 many factors can account for the phenomena. 这些现象的产生有多种因素。

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② (数量等)占

Computer software accounts for half of our sales. 计算机软件占我们销售的一半。

on account of 因为, 由于

The company closed down on account of poor management. 这家公司因管理不善而倒闭。

on no account 决不, 无论如何不

On no account must you say something negative during an



interview. 在求职面试时, 你决不要说些负面的话。

take account of 考虑到, 顾及, 体谅

When applying for a job, you had better take account of your interest. 在找工作时, 你最好顾及自己的兴趣。

take into account 考虑到

You must take local customs into account. 你必须考虑当地的风俗习惯。

accumulate /ə'kju:mjələt/ *v.* 积累, 积聚

accumulate experience/wealth/energy 积累经验/财富/能量

accuracy /'ækjərəsɪ/ *n.* 准确(性), 精确(性)

It is necessary to check the ac-

curacy of the data. 有必要核实一下这些数据的准确性。

accurate /'ækjərət/ *a.* 准确的, 精确的

This is the most accurate description of the accident up to now. 这是迄今为止对事故最准确的描述。

accurately /'ækjərətli/ *ad.* 正确地; 精确地

How to operate the new machine has been accurately described in the manual. 如何操作这台新机器在手册里已有准确的描述。

* **accuse** /ə'kju:z/ *v.* 指责; 指控
He accused the salesman of not telling the truth. 他指责售货员没有告知真相。

accustomed /ə'kʌstəmd/ *a.* (to 后接动名词)习惯的, 惯常的

I am not accustomed to staying up so late. 我不习惯这么晚睡觉。

* **ache** /eɪk/ *v./n.* 痛, 疼痛
My stomach aches badly. 我胃痛得厉害。
toothache 牙疼, headache 头疼

* **achieve** /ə'tʃi:v/ *v.* 完成, 达到, 实现

We have achieved our goals by working hard. 通过努力, 我们



实现了我们的目标。

* **achievement** /ə'tʃi:vmənt/ *n.*

成就, 成绩

Your coming top in the speech contest was quite an achievement. 在口语竞赛中你获得第一名是很了不起的成绩。

acknowledge /ək'nɒlɪdʒ/ *v.*

① 承认; 告知收到(信件、礼物等)

He did not acknowledge the receipt of my money on purpose. 他故意不确认已收到我的钱。

② 对(某人所做的事)表示感谢

You should always acknowledge gifts at once. 你收到礼物后总应立即致谢。

acquire /ə'kwairə/ *v.*

① 取得, 获得

John acquired a 50% share in the company. 约翰获得公司50%的股份。

② 学到(知识等)

acquire a working knowledge of English 学到能应付工作的英语知识

acquisition /,ækwi'zɪʃən/ *n.*

① 获得; 获得的东西

This car is his latest acquisition. 这辆车是他最近添置的。

② 购得

The museum displayed its new

acquisition. 这家博物馆展示了新近购买的展品。

* **across** /ə'krɒs/ *prep.* 横过, 穿过

They built a new bridge across the river. 他们在这条河上新造了一座桥。

ad. 宽, 阔

The river is about 300 meters across. 这条河大约300米宽。

* **act** /ækt/ *v.*

① 行动, 做

He acted as the chairman of the congress. 他当了大会主席。

② 起作用

How long does the medicine take to act? 这药多长时间才能发挥药效?

③ 表演

I just wanted to see her act. 我就是想观看她演出。

n. ① 行为, 动作

a foolish act 愚蠢的行为 an act of kindness 善举

② 法令, 条例

The Congress passed an Act forbidding smoking in public. 国会通过了一项法令, 禁止在公共场所吸烟。

③ (一)幕

Most modern plays have three

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acts. 多数现代剧都有三幕。

* **action** /'ækʃən/ *n.*

① 行动, 行动过程

What action is the government going to take against drug dealing? 对于买卖毒品, 政府会采取什么行动?

② 作用

The machine turned under the action of water. 机器在水的作用下转动。

* **actor** /'æktə/ *n.* 男演员

* **actress** /'æktrɪs/ *n.* 女演员

act as 起…的作用, 充当

Mary has acted as secretary to the Board for 3 years. 玛丽担任董事会秘书已经3年了。

activate /'æktɪveɪt/ *v.* 使活动起来, 使开始起作用; 激活

The alarm was activated by mistake yesterday. 昨天警铃误响了。

* **active** /'æktɪv/ *a.* 活跃的, 敏捷的, 积极的

She takes an active part in social activities. 她积极参加社会活动。

* **activity** /'æktɪvəti/ *n.* 活动, 活跃

The threat of war has depressed business activity in that area. 战争的威胁使该地区

经济萧条。

* **actual** *a.* 实际的, 事实上的, 真实的

The actual condition is much more serious than it was estimated. 实际情况远比原先所估计的要严重。

* **actually** /'æktʃʊəli/ *ad.* 实际上; 真实地

What did our manager actually say? 经理实际上说了些什么?

* **adapt** /ə'dæpt/ *v.*

① (to)适应; 使适应, 使适合

He found it difficult to adapt himself to college life. 他发现自己很难适应大学生活。

② 改编, 改写

The screenwriter helped her to adapt her latest novel for the screen. 编剧帮她把最新的一部小说改编成电影。

* **add** /æd/ *v.*

① 加, 添加

Add 10 to 5 and you get 15. 10加5等于15。

② 进一步说(或写)

Then he added that... 然后他进一步说(写)道…

* **addition** /ə'dɪʃən/ *n.*

① 加, 加法

The sign + stands for addition. +号表示加法。

② 附加物

There is no room for the additions. 新添置的东西放不下了。

* **additional** /ə'dɪfənəl/ *a.* 附加的, 另外的

We had to pay some additional charges. 我们不得不付些附加费。

add (...) *to* 加起来

These figures don't add up right. 这些数字相加与总数不符合。

add up to 合计达

The bills add up to exactly \$1000. 这些账单加起来正好1000美元。

in addition 另外, 加之

In addition, they were trained how to conduct public relations. 此外, 他们还受到如何进行公关的训练。

addict /'ædɪkt/ *n.* 有瘾的人; 入迷的人

Most males are football addicts. 大多数男性都是足球迷。

v. (to) 使入迷; 使成瘾

The boy is addicted to computer games. 那个男孩沉迷于电脑游戏。

addiction /ə'dɪkʃən/ *n.* 沉溺, 上瘾

His addiction to games ruins him at last. 他沉迷于游戏最后

害了他。

* **address** /ə'dres/ *n.*

① 地址, 住址

My address is 288, Zhongshan Road, Beijing. 我的地址是北京市中山路288号。

② 演说, 讲话

The president will make an address to the board at 11 o'clock tomorrow morning. 董事长将于明天上午11点向董事会发表讲话。

v. ① 写姓名、地址

There is a letter addressed to the sales manager. 有一封写给销售经理的信。

② 向...讲话, 发表演说

The inventor was invited to address the conference. 那位发明家应邀向大会发表演讲。

③ 对付, 处理

The board of directors has decided to address the difficult issue immediately. 董事会决定立即着手处理那个难题。

* **adequate** /'ædɪkwɪt/ *a.*

① 充足的, 足够的

The supply is not adequate to the demand. 供应满足不了需求。

② 适当的, 胜任的

He has proved to be adequate to his job. 他证明是能胜任他的

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工作的。

adequately /'ædɪkwɪtli/ *ad.* 充分地

People's opinions are adequately expressed. 大家的想法都得到了充分的表达。

* **adjust** /ə'dʒʌst/ *v.*

① 调整, 调节; 校准

Tourists must adjust their watches to the local time. 游客必须把手表校正到当地时间。

② (to)适应于

You must adjust yourself to the life here as soon as possible. 你必须尽快适应这里的生活。

* **adjustment** /ə'dʒʌstmənt/ *n.* 调整, 调节

make adjustments in oil price
调整石油价格

administrate /əd'mɪnɪstreɪt/ *v.*
管理, 支配

I was asked to administrate our new club. 让我管理俱乐部。

administration /əd,mɪnɪ'streɪʃən/ *n.*

① 管理, 经营, 支配

Our company developed rapidly under her administration. 在她的管理下, 我们公司发展得很快。

② 管理部门, 行政机关

He has been assigned as the

head of the administration. 他已被任命为管理部门的领导。

③ 实行, 执行

the administration of the law
执行法律



admire /əd'maɪə/ *v.* 钦佩, 赞赏, 羡慕

I admire him for his success in business. 我佩服他事业有成。

admission /əd'mɪʃən/ *n.*

① 准许进入

Many students apply for admission to professional colleges. 许多学生报考职业学院。
No Admission 禁止入内

② 承认, 供认

The accused refused to make an admission of his guilt. 那个被告拒绝承认他的罪行。

* **admit** /əd'mɪt/ *v.*

① 承认, 供认

She admitted (to) having told a lie to the manager. 她承认自己对经理说了谎。

② 准许...进入, 准许...加入

He was admitted to a professional college last Sept. 去年9月他被录取进入一所职业学院学习。

* **adopt** /ə'dɒpt/ *v.*

① 采取, 采纳, 采用

They adopted a new approach



to have the work done. 他们采用了新方法来完成这项工作。

* **adoption** /ə'dɒpʃən/ *n.* 采用

The adoption of the policy would greatly relieve the companies' burden. 采取这项政策将大大减轻这些公司的负担。

* **adult** /'ædʌlt, ə'dʌlt/ *n.* 成年人

The film is suitable for adults only. 这部电影只适宜成人观看。

a. 成年的, 成熟的

He spent all his adult life in the country. 他的成年岁月是在农村度过的。

* **advance** /əd'vɑːns/ *v.*

① 前进; 取得进展

The country is advancing from a rural country to an industrial one. 那个国家正从一个农业国向工业化国家迈进。

n. ① 进步

People are getting older due to medical advances. 由于医学的进步, 人们的寿命更长了。

② 预付, 预支

He hoped that the company would give him an advance of a month's pay. 他希望公司能预付他一个月工资。

a. ① 预先的

The exhibition is very popular, so advance booking is essen-

tial. 这个展览会很受欢迎, 所以一定要提前订入场券。

in advance 事先; 预先

They are required to pay the rent one month in advance. 他们被要求预付一个月房租。

* **advanced** /əd'vɑːnst/ *a.* 先进的, 高级的

The professor is engaged in advanced studies. 该教授正在进行高深的学术研究。

* **advantage** /əd'vɑːntɪdʒ/ *n.* 优点, 优势

His rich experience gave him an advantage over other applicants. 他丰富的经验使他比其他求职者具有有利条件。

win/ have/ gain an/ the advantage over 胜过, 比…处于有利地位

His height gave him an advantage over his opponent. 他的身高使他占了对手的上风。

take advantage of 利用, 趁…之机

You should not take advantage of other's kindness. 你不应利用别人对你的善意。

to sb's advantage 对…有利

The evidence is to his advantage. 这个证据对他有利。

* **advertise/advertize** /'ædvətaɪz/

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v. (为…)做广告, 宣传

Many companies promote their products by advertising them. 很多公司通过登广告来推销他们的产品。



advertisement/ad /əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt/ /æd/ *n.* 广告, 公告

He put/ran an advertisement in *The Morning News* for a used car. 为了出售他的旧车, 他在新闻晨报上刊登广告。



advertiser /'ædvətaɪzə/ *n.* 登广告的人; 广告客户

* **advice** /əd'vaɪs/ *n.* 劝告, 忠告, 意见

I asked my teacher for his advice. 我征求我老师的意见。

* **advise** /əd'vaɪz/ *v.* 劝告, 建议
My doctor advised me that I (should) not go to bed too late. 医生建议我不要太晚睡觉。

* **adviser/advisor** /əd'vaɪzə/ *n.* 顾问
an adviser to the general manager 总经理顾问

* **affair** /ə'feə/ *n.* 事情, 事件
They have no right to interfere in other company's internal affairs. 他们无权干涉其他公司的内务。

* **affect** /ə'fekt/ *v.* 影响
More than 1 million people

have been affected by the flood. 超过一百万人受这次水灾的影响。

afford /ə'fɔ:d/ *v.*

① 买得起, 担负得起

Many young people cannot afford (to buy) a house. 很多年轻人买不起房子。

② 提供, 给予

The trees on both sides of the road affords a pleasant shade. 道路两旁的树提供了很宜人的阴凉。

* **afraid** /ə'freɪd/ *a.*

① (of)害怕的, 恐惧的

He is afraid of missing the job opportunity. 他怕误了工作机会。

② 担心的 (for)

She was afraid for her friends in that countries. 她很为在那个国家的朋友担心。

③ 恐怕

He may be too late for the meeting, I'm afraid. 恐怕他到会议时会太晚了。

* **Africa** /'æfrɪkə/ *n.* 非洲

* **African** /'æfrɪkən/ *n.* 非洲人
a. ① 非洲的; 非洲人的

* **after** /'ɑ:ftə, 'æftə/ *prep.* 在…以后, 在…后面

I used to take a walk after supper. 以前我晚饭后经常去散步。

ad. 以后, 后来

He left on June 1st and returned a week after. 他6月1日走的, 一周后回来了。

* **afternoon** /'ɑ:ftə'nu:n/ *n.* 下午, 午后

We have meetings every Friday afternoon. 我们每个星期五下午开会。

* **after-sale(s)** /'ɑ:ftəz'eili:(z)/ *a.* 出售以后的

We offer excellent after-sales service on all our goods. 我们对所有商品均提供优质售后服务。

* **afterward(s)** /'ɑ:ftəwəd(z)/ *ad.* 以后, 后来

Soon afterwards, the company made its first public statement about the air crash. 不久以后, 该公司第一次就坠机事件发表了公开声明。

* **again** /ə'geɪn/ *ad.* 再一次, 又一次

I hope to meet you again soon. 我希望不久再次见到你。

again and again 再三地, 反复不止 

* **against** /ə'geɪnst/ *prep.*

① 倚在, 紧靠着

My desk is against the wall on the left. 靠左边墙壁的就是我的办公桌。

② 逆, 反(对), 违反


No one was against the plan. 没人反对这个方案。

③ 和...对比

He was elected Director of the board by 30 votes against 8. 他以30比8当选为董事长。

* **age** /eɪdʒ/ *n.*

① 年龄

He became the head of the department at the age of 25. 他在25岁时成为部门 

② 时代, 时期

We are living in the age of information. 我们生活在信息时代。

v. 变老

He seemed to have aged in the past few months. 他近几个月看起来老多了。

* **agency** /'eɪdʒənsɪ/ *n.* 代理(处), 代办(处)

She got the job through an employment agency. 她通过职业介绍所找到了这份工作。travel agency 旅行社

agenda /ə'dʒendə/ *n.* 议事日程

They are now drawing an agenda for the meeting. 他们正在为这次会议制定议程。

* **agent** /'eɪdʒənt/ *n.* 代理人, 代理商

 **aggressive** /ə'ɡresɪv/ *a.*

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① 侵略的, 侵犯的, 挑衅的

They fought against the aggressive enemy bravely. 他们勇敢地抗击侵略的敌人。

② 敢作敢为的, 有进取心的

He is an aggressive manager. 他是一个很有进取心的经理。

* **ago** /ə'gəʊ/ *ad.* 以前

He went to Russia 5 years ago. 他5年前去了俄罗斯。

* **agree** /ə'gri:/ *v.*

① (with) 与某人意见一致

I completely agree with you/your plan. 我完全同意你的看法/你的方案。

② (to) 赞成某事, 商定, 约定; 应允

Both sides agreed on the price at last. 双方最终就价格达成一致。

He agreed to meet me at noon. 他同意在中午同我见面。

* **agreement** /ə'gri:mənt/ *n.*

① 协定, 协议

Both sides reached an agreement on the price. 双方价格达成了协议。

② 同意, 一致

Not all the members of the board were in agreement with the director. 不是所有董事会成员都同意董事长的看法。

* **agriculture** /'ægrɪkʌltʃə/ *n.*

农业

Agriculture in this country has developed greatly after the new policy was adopted. 自从实行新政策以后, 这个国家的农业得到了巨大的发展。

* **agricultural** /,ægrɪ'kʌltʃərəl/ *a.* 农业的; 农艺的

The country is heavily dependent on its exports of agricultural commodities. 这个国家很大程度上依靠农产品的出口。

* **ahead** /ə'hed/ *ad.* 在前, 向前, 提前

The highway ahead was blocked because of car accident. 因车祸, 前方高速已被封锁。

ahead of 在...前, 先于

I am sure there is a great future ahead of all of you. 我相信你们的前途远大。

ahead of schedule/ time 提前

Our work was finished ahead of time/schedule. 我们的工作提前完成了。

* **aid** /eɪd/ *n.*

① 帮助, 援助

He was saved because of the timely first aid. 由于及时的急救, 他被救活了。

② 助手, 辅助手段

John was my aid in the lab for



three years. 约翰曾有三年当过我实验室的助手。

v. 帮助, 援助

He made every effort to aid the new comer. 他曾尽力帮助那位新来的人。

* **aim** /eɪm/ *v.* (at) 致力, 旨在

The new measures are aimed at cutting expenses. 这些新措施旨在削减开支。

n. ① 目标, 目的

What is your aim in launching this campaign? 你们发起这次运动的目的是什么?

* **air** /eə/ *n.* 空气, 天空

The air smelled of oil. 空气中有股汽油味。(travel) by air 乘飞机 (出行)

v. 使通风

He aired the room by opening the windows as soon as he arrived at his office. 他一到办公室就开窗, 让房间通风。

in the open air 在户外, 在露天里

The old man used to take a walk in the open air for an hour every morning. 那位老人过去早上常常在户外步行1小时。

air-condition /'eəkən,dɪfən/ *v.* 装空调; 调节…的空气

The room was cool because it

had been air-conditioned. 因为开了空调, 所以房间很凉爽。

air-conditioner /'eəkən,dɪfənə/ *n.* 空调器, 空调设备

aircraft /'eəkra:ft/ *n.* (aircraft) 飞机, 飞行器

The new aircraft is undergoing safety tests. 这种新飞机正在接受安全性能检验。

* **airline(s)** /'eəlaɪnɪz/ *n.*

① 航空公司

The airline ordered 50 new aircraft last month. 那家航空公司上周定购了架新型飞机。

② (飞机的)航线

The Eastern Airlines opened a new airline from Shanghai to Russia. 东方航空公司开辟了一条从上海到俄罗斯的新航线。

* **airport** /'eəpɔ:t/ *n.* 机场, 航空港

We must arrive at the airport two hours early. 我们必须提前两小时到达机场。

* **alarm** /ə'lɑ:m/ *n.* 惊恐

The news of the radiation leak caused widespread public alarm. 辐射泄露的消息引起了公众的普遍恐慌。

v. 使惊恐

There is nothing to get alarmed about. 没有什么可大惊小怪的

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② 向…报警

alcohol /'ælkəhɒl/ *n.* 酒精, 烈酒; 乙醇

The law forbids the sale of alcohol to people under 18 in that country. 法律禁止向18岁以下的人出售烈酒。

alcoholic /,ælkə'hɒlɪk/ *a.* 酒精的, 含酒精的

It is against the law to sell alcoholic beverages to teenagers. 向青少年出售含酒精的饮料是违法的。

n. 酗酒者

alert /ə'�ɜ:t/ *a.* 警觉的, 留神的, 注意的

The nurse was asked to be alert for any sign of change in the patient. 护士被要求密切注意病人的任何病情变化。

v. 使警惕; 使认识到, 使意识到
We must alert them to the difficulties they may face. 我们应该使他们意识到他们可能面临的各种困难。

n. 警戒(状态), 戒备(状态)

The typhoon alert is over. 台风警报解除。

* **alike** /ə'laɪk/ *a.* 同样的, 相象的

The new techniques are being applied by big and small companies alike. 这些新技术大小公

司都同样在使用。

* **alive** /ə'laɪv/ *a.*

① 活着的

The victim was found alive when he was rescued. 受害人被救出来后还活着。

② 有活力的, 活跃的

He never expects to be so alive again. 他从来没有想到自己再次活力焕发。

* **all** /ɔ:l/ *a.*

① 一切的, 所有的, 全部的

All the money has been wasted on his cars. 他所有的钱都被浪费在汽车上了。

pron. 全部, 一切

The old man decided to contribute all he has. 那位老人决定捐献全部财产。

ad. 完全地, 很

I am all in favor of your plan. 我完全赞成你的方案。

after all 毕竟, 终究

He is a new-comer after all. 他毕竟还是个新手。

all along 始终, 一直

I knew all along we would succeed. 我始终认为我们会取得成功的。

all at once 突然, 忽然

All at once she burst into tears. 她突然放声大哭起来。



all but 几乎, 差不多; 除了…都
All but Mr. Smith were present.
除了史密斯先生外都出席了。

all in all 从各方面说, 总的说来
All in all we had a good time
yesterday. 总的来说, 我们昨天
玩得挺开心。

all of a sudden 突然地, 出乎意
料地

All of a sudden the computer
broke down. 突然电脑死机了。

all right

① 良好的, 对的

Things turns out all right. 情况
一切正常。

② [口语]行, 可以

All right, I'll be there right
away. 好吧, 我马上到。

at all [常用于否定句]丝毫(不),
一点(不)

I didn't know about it at all. 我
根本不知道那件事。

for all 尽管

For all the differences, the two
companies agreed to cooper-
ate. 尽管有分歧, 那两个公司还
是同意合作。

all the way 一路, 全程; 一直
We climbed all the way to the
top of Mount Tai. 我们一直爬到
泰山顶。

in all 总计

There are 7 in all in the com-
mittee. 委员会总共有7个成员。

* **allow** /ə'laʊ/ *v.*

① 允许, 准许

Please allow me to introduce
myself to you. 请允许我自我
介绍。

② 允给

The company allows half an
hour for lunch. 公司允给半小时
用餐时间。

allow for 把…考虑进去; 准备
会有(某种情况)

We should allow for the possi-
bilty that expenses will incese
this year. 我们应该把今年各项
开支可能会增加这个情况考虑
进去。

allowance /ə'laʊəns/ *n.* 津贴,
补贴

His allowance will be reduced
from \$30 a week to \$25. 他的津
贴将从原来每周30美元削减到
25美元。

* **almost** /'ɔ:lməʊst/ *ad.* 几乎, 差
不多

When we arrived, it was almost
dark. 当我们到达时, 天差不多
黑了。

* **alone** /ə'ləʊn/ *a.*

① 单独的, 孤独的

He was able to finish the task

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alone. 他能单独完成那个任务。

ad. 仅仅, 只

The cost of damage in that city alone would amount to millions of dollars. 光那个城市遭到的损失就达数百万美元。

* **along** /ə'lonj/ *prep.* 沿着

He walked along the river for some time. 他沿着江边走了一会儿。

ad. 向前进

Everything was coming along fine. 一切进展顺利。

along with 和...一道, 和...一起

Mr Johnson, along with his wife, is now paying a visit to Russia. 约翰先生和他的夫人正在俄罗斯进行访问。

* **already** /ɔ:l'redɪ/ *ad.* 早已, 已(经)

They have already spent one million dollars on the project. 他们在这个项目上已经花了100万美元了。

* **also** /'ɔ:lsəʊ/ *ad.*

① 也, 而且(也)

Also present at the conference today are Mr Blown, Mr Smith and ... 今天出席会议的还有白朗先生, 史密斯先生和...。

alter /'ɔ:ltə/ *v.* 改变, 变更

Our company has altered some

of the rules. 公司已经对一些规则进行了修改。

alternate /ɔ:l'tɜ:nət; 'ɔ:ltənət/ *a.*

① 交替的, 轮流的

a week of alternate rain and sunshine 时晴时雨的一周

② 间隔的

I go to work on alternate days. 我隔天上班。

v. (使)轮流, (使)交替

We alternate in cleaning the dormitory. 我们轮流打扫宿舍。

* **alternative** /ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv/ *n.* 二者挑一; 取舍, 抉择, 选择余地

What was the alternative to signing the contract? 除了签合同外还有什么选择?

a. 二者挑一的; 选择的

Have you got an alternative plan? 你有没有其他方案?

* **although** /ɔ:l'ðəʊ/ *conj.* 虽然, 尽管

Although he is sixty years old, he keeps on reading. 虽然他已60岁, 但他还坚持阅读。

altitude /'æltɪtju:d/ *n.*

① 高度, 海拔

The pilot kept the plane at an altitude of 11000 meters. 飞行员让飞机保持在11000米高空飞行。

* **altogether** /,ɔ:ltə'geðə/ *ad.*



① 完全，全部地；总的说来，总之

I am altogether on your side in the matter. 在这个问题上我完全站在你一边。


② 总共

The company has 1500 workers altogether. 这家公司总共有1500名员工。

* **always** /'ɔ:lweɪz, 'ɔ:lwɪz/ *ad.* 总是，始终

Our head always arrives at the office ahead of time. 我们的领导总是提前到达办公室。

* **AM/ A. M./a. m./am** 上午

 **amateur** /'æmətə, ,æmə'ʒɪ/ *a.* 业余的

These are amateur actors. 这些都是业余演员。

amaze /ə'meɪz/ *v.* 使大为惊奇，使惊愕

I was amazed to learn that he was still working in the company. 我很惊讶，他还在那家公司上班。

* **amazing** /ə'meɪzɪŋ/ *a.* 令人惊异的

An amazing change has taken place in the country. 那个国家发生的变化之大令人惊异。

* **amazingly** /ə'meɪzɪŋli/ *ad.* 令人惊讶地

He is an amazingly good doctor. 他是一位了不起的医生。

* **ambitious** /æm'bɪʃəs/ *a.*

① 有抱负的，雄心勃勃的


He is an ambitious manager. 他是一个有抱负的经理。

② 有野心的

He was very ambitious to become famous. 他野心勃勃，一心想成名。

ambulance /'æmbjuləns/ *n.* 救护车

If she gets any worse, you must phone for an ambulance. 要是她的情况恶化，你就得打电话叫救护

 **amend** /ə'mend/ *v.* 改正，修正；改进

Please amend your copy of the contract accordingly. 请将你的合同文本作相应的修正。

amendment /ə'mendmənt/ *n.* 改正，修正；改善

The plan needs some amendments before it is made public. 这个方案需要做一些修改才能公布。

* **America** /ə'merɪkə/ *n.* 美洲，美国

* **American** /ə'merɪkən/ *n.*

① 美洲的；美国的

② 美洲人，美国人

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amid /ə'mɪd/ *prep.* 在…中，
在…当中

Amid the confusion, he re-
mained calm. 在混乱中，他保
持了镇静。

* **among(st)** /ə'mʌŋ(st)/ *prep.*
在…中间，在…之中

Shanghai is among the largest
cities in the world. 上海是世界
上最大的城市之一。

* **amount** /ə'maʊnt/ *n.* 数量

The company spends a large
amount of money on adver-
tisements every year. 该公司每
年都花大量金钱做广告。

v. 合计，共计 (to)

The total rainfall amounted to
130mm in that area that day.
那个地区那天的降雨量达到130
毫米。

amount to 达到（数量）；相当
于；意味着

His annual income amounts to
100 000 dollars. 他的年收入达
到10万美元。

* **amuse** /ə'mju:z/ *v.* 逗乐，逗笑

We were amused by his words.
他的话把我们逗乐了。

* **amused** /ə'mju:zd/ *a.* 被逗乐
的，开心的

I am amused to learn that you
got a job. 我很高兴得知你找到

工作了。

* **amusement** /ə'mju:zmənt/ *n.*
娱乐

Many workers have no money
for amusements. 很多工人没钱
用于娱乐。

* **amusing** /ə'mju:zɪŋ/ *a.* 有趣的
I found nothing amusing on
campus. 我在校园里找不到有趣
的事。

* **analysis (pl. analyses)** /'ɑ:nə'-
ləɪsɪs(ə'næləsi:z)/ *n.* 分析，分解
Close analysis of sales figures
shows regional variations. 对
销售额的仔细分析显示出地区
差别。

* **analyze/analyse** /'ɑ:nəlaɪz/ *v.* 分
析，分解

He analyzed the present eco-
nomic situation in the world.
他分析了目前的世界经济形势。

analyst /'ænəlɪst/ *n.* 化验员，分
析师

* **ancient** /'eɪnfənt/ *a.* 古代的，古
老的

We will have a course in an-
cient Chinese history next
term. 下学期我们有一门古代中
国历史课。

* **and** /强ænd; 弱ənd, ən/ *conj.*
和，与，及，并且

Mary and I have been to Paris.



我和玛丽都去过巴黎。

- * **angry** /'æŋɡrɪ/ *a.* 愤怒的, 生气的

I was very angry at his words.
听到他的话我很生气。

- * **animal** /'æniməl/ *n.* 动物, 兽, 牲畜
domestic animals 家禽 wild animals 野生动物

- * **anniversary** *n.* 周年纪念(日)
Today is the 10th anniversary for the foundation of our company. 今天是公司创办10周年纪念日。

- * **announce** /ə'naʊns/ *v.* 宣布, 宣告
He announced that he had no intention of resigning from post. 他宣称自己不打算辞职。

- * **announcement** /ə'naʊnsmənt/ *n.* 通告, 宣告, 宣布
Our company has an important announcement to make this afternoon. 我公司下午有件重要事情要宣布。

- * **annoy** /ə'nɔɪ/ *v.* 使恼怒, 使烦恼; 打扰
I am annoyed by the advertising messages. 这些广告短信真烦人。

- * **annual** /'ænjʊəl/ *a.* 每年的, 年度的

Our company's annual report will be released next Friday. 我们公司的年报将于下周五公布。
n. 年刊, 年

- * **annually** /'ænjʊəli/ *ad.* 每年地, 年度地

Interest will be paid annually according to the contract. 按照合同规定, 利息将按年支付。

- * **another** /ə'nʌðə/ *a.* 再一个的, 另一个的

In another two weeks it'll be summer holiday. 再过两个星期就是暑假了。

pron. 另一个
one after another 一个又一个

- * **answer** /'ɑ:nsə/ *v.* 回答, 答复
Sorry, I can't answer you now. 抱歉, 我无法现在答复你。
n. (to) 回答, 答复, 答案

He made no immediate answer. 他没有立即答复。

answer for 对…负责, 对…承担责任

I cannot answer for the consequence. 我不能对这个后果承担责任。

in answer to 作为回答, 听/接到…后就, 响应

A police car came in answer to my call for help. 一接到我的求救电话, 警车就来了。

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* **ant** /ænt/ *n.* 蚂蚁

anticipate /æn'tɪsɪpeɪt/ *v.* 预期

We anticipated his arrival at 3 o'clock. 我们预测他会在3点到达。

antique /æn'ti:k/ *a.* 古时的, 古老的

antique furniture 古董家具

n. 古物, 古董, 古玩

A valuable antique is on display at the museum for the first time. 一件无价古董正在那家博物馆首次展出。

* **anxiety** /æŋ'zaɪəti/ *n.* 焦虑, 挂虑

His anxiety increases with the job interview coming closer and closer. 随着招聘面试临近, 他越来越焦急。

* **anxious** /'æŋkʃəs/ *a.*

① 焦虑的, 发愁的; 渴望的, 急切的

He is anxious to know the result of the test. 他急切地想知道测试的结果。

* **any** /eni/ *a.* 任何, 任一(个, 些)

I'd like to answer any of your questions about our new products. 我愿意回答你任何有关我们新产品的问题。

* **anybody** /'eni,bɒdi/ *pron.* 任何人, 随便哪一个人

Is anybody there? (屋子)里面有人吗?

* **anymore** /'eni'mɔ: / *ad.* [常用于否定句或疑问句] 再, 还; 现在 I am not interested in films anymore. 我不再对电影感兴趣了。

* **anyone** /'eniwʌn/ *pron.* 任何人 Can anyone answer this question? 谁能回答这个问题?

* **anything** /'eniθɪŋ/ *pron.* 任何事物, 任何东西

Is there anything in the bag? 包里有什么东西吗?

* **anytime** /'eni'taɪm/ *ad.* 在任何时候

You can come to see me anytime. 你随时可以来见我。



anywhere /'eniweə / *ad.* 任何地方, 随便什么地方

I didn't go anywhere this morning. 今天上午我哪儿也没有去。

anything but 绝非

The old bridge is anything but safe. 那座老桥一点都不安全。

* **apart** /ə'pɑ:t/ *ad.*

① 相间隔

Our houses are two blocks apart. 我们的房子相隔两个街区。

② 分开

I can't tell the two things apart. 我无从区分这两件事。



apart from 除…外

Apart from some spelling mistakes, your composition is good. 除了一些拼写错误外, 你的作文写得很不错。

take apart 拆卸, 拆开

They are going to take the machine apart. 他们要拆开这台机器。

* **apartment** /ə'pɑ:tmənt/ *n.* 一套公寓房间

I want to rent an apartment. 我要租一套房子。

* **apologize/apologise** /ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/ *v.* 道歉, 认错

He apologized to me for causing me some inconvenience. 他因给我造成不便向我道歉。

* **apology** /ə'pɒlədʒɪ/ *n.* 道歉, 认错

I want to express my sincere apology for not answering your email in time. 我没有及时回复你的电子邮件, 向你表示诚挚的歉意。

* **apparent** /ə'pærənt/ *a.*

① 表面上的; 显然的, 明显的
It is apparent that he has told a lie to us. 显然他对我们撒了谎。

* **apparently** /ə'pærəntli/ *ad.* 显然地

He is apparently not aware of

his mistakes. 显然他还没意识到自己的错误。

appeal /ə'pi:l/ *v.*

① 呼吁, 恳请; 上诉

He decided to appeal to a higher court. 他决定向上级法院提起上诉。

② 吸引

The idea appeals to us. 这个主意引起我们的注意。

n. ① 呼吁, 恳请; 上诉

His appeal to her to forgive him was accepted. 他恳请她的原谅被接受了。

② 吸引

Plays can hardly make an appeal to young people now. 现在戏剧很难吸引年轻人了。

* **appear** /ə'piə(r)/ *v.*

① 出现, 显露

His name did not appear in the list. 他的名字没有出现在名单上。

② 看来好像, 似乎

It appears to me that he was a kind person. 在我看来, 他是个很和善的人。

* **appearance** /ə'piərəns/ *n.*

① 出现, 露面

Our manager's appearance at the party surprised us. 我们经理出现在晚会上让我们很惊讶。

② 外观, 外貌

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Don't judge a person by/ from appearance. 不要以貌取人。

appendix /ə'pendɪks/ *n.*

① 附录; 附件

You may refer to the appendix for the names of the documents. 你可以查阅附录找这些文件的名字。

* **apple** /'æpl/ *n.* 苹果

appliance /ə'plaɪəns/ *n.* 用具; 装备

domestic appliances/ household electrical appliances 家用电器

applicable /'æplɪkəbl/ *a.* 适当的, 合适的; 可实施的

This section of the form is not applicable in your case. 表格这一部分不适合你的情况。

* **applicant** /'æplɪkənt/ *n.* 申请人
The new manager was selected from many applicants. 这位经理选自众多申请人。

* **application** /,æplɪ'keɪʃən/ *n.*

① 申请, 申请表

His application for the club was turned down. 他申请俱乐部会员资格被拒

② 应用, 实施

The application of new technology to production has saved much labor. 新技术应用到生

产, 节省了很多劳力。

* **apply** /ə'plaɪ/ *v.*

① 应用, 运用

We should learn to apply our knowledge to practice. 我们应该学会将知识应用到实践中去。

② (for) 申请, 请求

Mary applied for a passport yestersay. 玛丽昨天去申请护照。

③ (to) (适)用于

The discount applies to customers with VIP card only. 折扣优惠只适用于有贵宾卡的顾客。

* **appoint** /ə'pɔɪnt/ *v.*

① 任命, 委任

He was appointed to the position of production manager. 他被任命为生产部经理。

② 约定, 指定(时间、地点)

Let's appoint a day to have a talk. 我们约定个时间谈谈吧。

* **appointment** /ə'pɔɪntmənt/ *n.*
约会, 约定; 任命, 选派

I have an appointment with my dentist this Friday afternoon. 这周五下午我要去看牙医。

* **appreciate** /ə'pri:ʃieɪt/ *v.*

① 重视, 欣赏

Anyone can appreciate his music. 人人都可以欣赏他的音乐。

② 为...表示感激

I appreciate your timely help.

我非常感谢你及时的帮助。

* **appreciation** /əˌpriːʃiˈeɪʃən/ *n.*

① 重视, 欣赏; 感激, 感谢

I presented him a gift in appreciation of his hard work. 我送他一件礼物, 以感谢他的辛勤工作。

* **approach** /əˈprəʊtʃ/ *v.* 靠近, 接近

I saw a person approaching me in the dark. 黑暗中, 我看见一个人向我靠近。

n. (to) ① 接近

We can feel the approach of spring. 我们可感觉到春天的临近。

② 方式, 方法

He suddenly came up with an approach to the problem. 他突然想到一个解决问题的办法。

appropriate /əˈprəʊpriət/ *a.* 适当的, 恰当的

The local government has taken appropriate actions to control pollution in the city. 当地政府已经采取恰当的行动来控制这个城市的污染。

* **approve** /əˈpruːv/ *v.* (of)

① 赞成, 同意; 批准, 核准

The Board approved of the plan of building another factory in the area. 董事会同意在那个地区再建一座工厂的计划。



approval /əˈpruːvəl/ *n.*

① 赞成, 同意; 认可, 批准

We have submitted the plan for approval by the committee. 我们已将计划提交给委员会批准。

approximate /əˈprɒksɪmət/ *a.* 近似的, 大约的

This sum of money is approximate to what is needed for the project. 这笔钱大约够这个项目所需要的钱。

v. (to) 近似, 接近; 估计

Our company's yearly cost approximates one million dollars. 我们公司的年开支大约是100万美元。

approximately /əˈprɒksɪmətli/ *ad.* 近似地, 大约



* **April/ Apr.** /ˈeɪprəl/ *n.* 四月

* **area** /ˈeəriə/ *n.*

① 面积

The island is about 1 square kilometers in area. 这座岛屿的面积大约1平方公里。

② 地区, 地域; 领域, 范围

Two-thirds of the population in the country still lives in rural areas. 那个国家三分之二的人口仍生活在农村地区。

* **argue** /ˈɑːɡjuː/ *v.* 争论, 争辩

I won't argue about the matter with you any more. 我不会再就

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这件事跟你争论了。

* **argument** /'ɑ:gju:mənt/ *n.*

① 争论, 争辩; 理由, 论据

The lawyer offered a new argument for the case. 律师给这个案件提出一个新的论据。

* **arise** /ə'raɪz/ *v.* 出现, 发生;

(from) 由…引起, 起源于

The accident arose from his carelessness. 这次事故是由于他的粗心大意引起的。

* **arm** /ɑ:m/ *n.*

① 臂, 臂状物

The arms of this coat are too long. 这件衣服的袖子太长了。

v. 以(武器等)装备

The angry workers armed themselves with tools. 愤怒的工人们工具武装自己。

* **around** /ə'raʊnd/ *ad.*

① 大约

I'll pick you up around 9 o'clock. 我将在9点左右来接你。

② 在周围, 在附近

prep. 在…四周, 在…附近

He used to live somewhere around Paris. 他以前就住在巴黎附近。

arouse /ə'raʊz/ *v.* 引起, 激起, 唤起; 唤醒

Of all the planets, Mars always arouses the greatest curiosity.

在所有星球里, 火星一直引起人们的好奇。

* **arrange** /ə'reɪndʒ/ *v.* 安排, 筹划; 整理, 排列, 布置

I've arranged to see you this Saturday. 我已经安排好本周六去看望你。

* **arrangement** /ə'reɪndʒmənt/ *n.* [常 *pl.*] 安排, 准备工作; 整理, 排列, 布置

Her job is to do the arrangement of goods in the shop window. 她的工作就是布置陈列在橱窗里的商品。

* **arrest** /ə'rest/ *v./n.* 逮捕, 拘留

It took the police only two hours to arrest the suspect. 警方只花了2小时就将疑犯抓获。

* **arrive** /ə'raɪv/ *v.*

① 到来, (at) 到达; 得出

What decision did the board arrive at at yesterday's meeting? 董事会在昨天的会议上作出了什么决定?

* **arrival** /ə'raɪvəl/ *n.* 到达, 到来

The arrival of the airline has been delayed again. 航班又晚点了。

arrow /'ærəʊ/ *n./v.* 以箭头指示, 以箭头标出

* **art** /ɑ:t/ *n.*

① 美术, 艺术; 技艺



② (人文)学科

Bachelor of Arts 文学士 liberal arts 人文学科

artist /'ɑ:tɪst/ *n.* 艺术家, 美术家

* **article** /'ɑ:tɪkl/ *n.*

① 文章, 论文

I like reading the leading article in the newspaper. 我喜欢阅读报纸上的主要文章。

② 条款, 条文

You should read the articles of an agreement carefully before signing it. 在签署协议前, 你应该仔细阅读协议的条款。

③ 件

an article of furniture 一件家具

artificial /,ɑ:tɪ'fɪʃəl/ *a.* 人工的, 人造的, 人为的; 假的

The workers are busy making artificial flowers. 工人们在忙于做人造花。artificial intelligence 人工智能

* **as** /强æz; 弱əz/ *conj.*

① 当…时, 在…的同时

As he left the office, he turned off the light. 他离开办公室时把灯关了。

② 如同…那样

Our country is not the same as it was 30 years ago. 我们的国家与30年前的不一样了。

③ 因为, 由于

As he was ill, he could not attend the conference. 因为他生病了, 不能出席大会。

ad. 如同, 和…一样

prep. 作为, 当作

I regard him as my best cooperator. 我把他当作我最好的合作伙伴。

as ... as 像…一样

My room is as big as yours. 我的房间和你的一样大。



asia /'eɪʃən/ *n.* 亚洲



asian /'eɪʃən/ *n.* 亚洲人 *a.* 亚洲的, 亚洲人的

* **aside** /ə'saɪd/ *ad.* 在旁边, 到(或向)一边

Move the table aside, please. 请把桌子挪到旁边去。

* **ask** /ɑ:sk/ *v.* (about)问, 询问

He asked about your health. 他(询)问起你的身体好不好。

ask for 请求; 索要, 要求

May I ask for your phone number? 可以告诉我你的电话吗?

* **asleep** /ə'sli:p/ *a.* 睡着的

He fell asleep in the interview. 面试过程中他居然睡着了。

* **aspect** /'æspekt/ *n.* 方面

They have only considered one aspect of the problem. 他们只考虑到问题的一个方面。

assemble /ə'sembəl/ *v.*

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① 集合, 聚集, 召集

Students began to assemble on the playground. 学生们开始到操场集合。

② 装配

Workers are busy assembling cars. 工人们正忙于装配汽车。

assembly /ə'sembli/ *n.* 集会, 集合, 集会的人们

He made a speech at the assembly yesterday. 他昨天在集会上发表了演说。

③ 组装, 装配

Every part is carefully checked before assembly. 在装配前, 每个零部件都仔细核对过。

assert /ə'sɜ:t/ *v.* 肯定地说, 断言

He asserted that he did not know the man. 他肯定地说不认识那个人。

assess /ə'ses/ *v.* 对...进行估价, 评价

They assessed the value of the oil painting at one million dollars. 他们估算这幅油画值100万美元。

assessment /ə'sesmənt/ *n.* 估价; 评价

What is your assessment of the situation in that region? 你对那个地区的局势做什么样的估计?

asset /'æset/ *n.* [常 *pl.*] 资产, 财产

The company has assets of 1 billion dollars. 这家公司有10亿资产。

* **assign** /ə'sain/ *v.* (to)

① 指派, 分配; 布置(作业)

I've been assigned the task of training the new employees. 我被指派培训新雇员的任务。

② 指定(时间、地点等)

Has a day been assigned for the interview? 指定哪天面试了吗?

* **assignment** /ə'sainmənt/ *n.* (分派的)任务; 作业分配, 指派

His assignment to a new post will be announced soon. 他的新任命不久就会宣布。

* **assist** /ə'sist/ *v.* 帮助, 协助

The nurse assisted the doctor in the operation. 护士帮助医生动手术。

* **assistant** /ə'sistənt/ *n.* 助手, 助理; 助教

Are you Mr. Smiths' new assistant? 你就是史密斯先生的新助理吗?

a. 助理的, 辅助的, 副的

assistant professor 副教授

* **associate** /ə'səʊʃieit/ *v.*

① 把...联系在一起, 使结合在

一起; 交往

People tend to associate poverty with laziness. 人们往往把贫困与懒惰联系在一起。

n. 伙伴, 合伙人

a. 副的

association /ə,səʊsɪ'eɪʃən/ *n.*

① 协会, 社团

The trade association holds a meeting once a year. 贸易协会每年举行一次会议。

② 联合, 结合, 交往

I have been in association with him for many years. 我与他交往多年了。

associate sth. with 把…联系在一起

Chinese people often associate red with happiness. 中国人常把红色与喜庆联系在一起。

assume /ə'sju:m/ *v.*

① 假定, 假设

I assumed that you'd known the result of the test. 我还以为你已经知道了考试结果。

② 承担

You must assume the responsibility for the accident. 你应该为这次事故承担责任。

* **assure** /ə'ʃʊə/ *v.* (of) 向…保证
He assured me of his full support of my plan. 他向我保证会

全力支持我的计划。

* **assurance** /ə'ʃʊərəns/ *n.*

① 保证, 表示保证(或鼓励、安慰)的话

They gave written assurances that the work would be finished in time. 他们递交书面保证, 说他们会准时完成工作。

② (人寿)保险


He bought a life assurance policy for a million dollars. 他购买了一份100万美元的人寿保险。

* **astonish** /ə'stɒnɪʃ/ *v.* 使惊讶

The news of his death astonished us all. 他死亡的消息使我们所有人都很惊讶。

* **astonished** /ə'stɒnɪʃt/ *a.* 令人吃惊的

I was astonished to hear that he dropped out of school. 听说他退学, 我感到吃惊。

 **astonishing** /ə'stɒnɪʃɪŋ/ *a.* 令人惊讶的

I have just got an astonishing news. 我刚得到一个令人震惊的消息。

 **astonishment** /ə'stɒnɪʃmənt/ *n.* 惊讶; 使人惊讶的事物

* **at** /强æt; 弱ət/ *prep.*

① [表示空间、时间、状态等] 在…(中)

He picked up a guest at the air-

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port yesterday. 昨天他到机场接一位客人。

② [表示价格、速度等]以, 达
He bought the car at a much lower price than he had expected. 他以比预料低得多的价格购买了这辆汽车。

③ 在…方面
He is good at maths. 他很擅长数学。

athlete /'æθli:t/ *n.* 运动员


* **atmosphere** /'ætməs,fɪə(r)/ *n.*

① 大气, 大气层; 气氛
An atmosphere of tension filled the meeting room. 会议室充满了紧张气氛。

* **attach** /ə'tætʃ/ *v.* (to)

① 系, 贴, 装, 连接
The assistant is busy attaching a price tag to the goods. 店员忙于将价格标签贴在货物上。

② (使)附属; 附加
Attached to the letter is the information of our new product. 随信附上我们产品的信息。

 **attachment** /ə'tætʃmənt/ *n.* 连接物; 附属品; 附件; 附加装置
The attachment to the contract must be signed by both parties, too. 这份合同的附件也必须由双方签字。

attack /ə'tæk/ *v./n.* 攻击, 进攻

The media attacked the company for its cheating actions. 媒体攻击那家公司的欺骗行为。

heart attack 心脏病

attain /ə'teɪn/ *v.* 达到, 获得
We can attain our goal by working hard. 我们可以通过努力实现我们的目标。

* **attempt** /ə'tempt/ *v./n.* 企图, 试图

He attempted to get in touch with her. 他试图跟她取得联系。

* **attend** /ə'tend/ *v.*

① 出席, 参加
He said he would attend the meeting. 他说他会参加会议。

② 照料, 护理
The patient has a very good nurse attending him. 那个病人有个很好的护士照料他。

③ (to)专心于, 致力于
First of all, we must attend to our own work. 首先我们必须专心于自己的工作。

 **attendant** /ə'tendənt/ *n.*

① 侍者, 服务员
She works as a flight attendant after graduation. 她毕业后就去当空姐了。

② 随从
The general manager gave the experts a farewell banquet. 总

经理为专家们举行了告别宴会。

a. ① 在场的

He was not attendant when the explosion occurred. 爆炸发生时他不在场。

② 伴随的

One of the attendant difficulties on night shift is lack of sleep. 夜班带来的难题之一就是睡眠不足。

- * **attention** /ə'tenʃən/ *n.* 注意, 留心

The serious pollution in the city has drawn public attention. 城市里的严重污染已经引起公众的注意。

pay attention to 注意

He did not pay attention to details. 他没有注意细节。

- * **attitude** /'ætɪtʃu:d/ *n.* (to/towards) 态度, 看法

What is your attitude to/ towards this issue? 你对这个问题持什么态度?

- * **attract** /ə'trækt/ *v.* 吸引, 引起…的注意



The beautiful scenery attracts many tourists from home and abroad. 这个美丽的风景吸引了很多国内外游客。

- * **attraction** /ə'trækʃən/ *n.*

① 吸引, 吸引力, 诱惑力

The cinema has little attraction for the old. 电影院对老年人没有什么吸引力了。

② 具有吸引力的事物(或人)

The Summer Palace is one of the top tourist attractions in China. 颐和园是中国最佳的旅游胜地之一。

- * **attractive** /ə'træktɪv/ *a.* 有吸引力的, 引起注意的

His proposal is very attractive to the committee members. 他的建议很引起委员会委员们的注意。

attribute /ə'trɪbjʊt/ *v.* (to) 把…归因于, 把(过错、责任等)归于
The writer attributed his success to hard work. 那位作家把自己的成功归因于努力工作。

n. 属性, 特性

Kindness is an attribute of a good leader. 和蔼可亲是一位好领导的特性。

auction /'ɔ:kʃən/ *n./v.* 拍卖

He bought the Chinese oil painting at an auction. 他在拍卖市场上买到这幅中国油画。

- * **audience** /'ɔ:diəns/ *n.* 听众, 观众, 读者

He was invited to address an audience of 3000. 他应邀对3000名听众讲话。

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* **audio** /'ɔ:diəʊ/ *a.* 听觉的, 声音的

Audio tapes are not popular any more. 录音磁带已不再流行了。

* **August/Aug.** /'ɔ:gəst/ *n.* 八月

* **aunt** /ɑ:nt/ *n.* 阿姨; 姨母; 姑妈; 舅妈; 婶娘

* **Australia** /ɒ'streɪljə/ *n.* 澳大利亚



Australian /ɒ'streɪljən/ *n.* 澳大利亚人

a. 澳大利亚的, 澳大利亚人的

* **author** /'ɔ:θə/ *n.* 作者

She is also the author of two best sellers. 她还是两本畅销书的作者。

authority /'ɔ:θɒrəti/ *n.*

① [*pl.*] 官方, 当局

The authorities have tried their best to help the victims in the earthquake. 当局尽了最大努力帮助地震中的受害者。

② 权力, 权威

Who has the authority to make decisions? 谁有权做决定?

authorize/authorise /'ɔ:θəraɪz/ *v.* 授权, 批准

The manager was authorized to invest in the project. 经理得到授权投资这个项目。

* **automatic(al)** /,ɔ:tə'mætɪk(əl)/ *a.* 自动的

Modern trains have automatic doors. 现代火车都装有自动门。

* **automatically** /,ɔ:tə'mætɪkəli/ *ad.* 自动地

The doors are automatically open when the train stops. 当列车停下时, 门就会自动打开。

automation /,ɔ:tə'meɪʃən/ *n.* 自动化(技术), 自动操作

The use of automation in our company has reduced the work force by half. 我们公司使用自动化技术后, 劳动力减少了一半。

* **automobile/auto** /'ɔ:təməbi:l, ,ɔ:təmə'bi:l/ *n.* 汽车

* **autumn** /'ɔ:təm/ *n.* 秋天, 秋季

* **available** /ə'veɪləbl/ *a.*

① 可利用的, 可获得的

Details are available from our secretary Miss Rosa. 详情可咨询我公司秘书罗莎小姐。

② 可取得联系的

Our director is not available for comment on the event. 我们董事长不方便就此事件作出评论。

* **average** /'ævərɪdʒ/ *n.* 平均数, 平均

The ships remain at sea for an average of 200 days a year. 这些轮船平均年出海天数为200天。

a. ① 平均的

The average age of the employ-



ees in the factory is 25. 这家工厂员工平均年龄是25岁。

② 平常的, 通常的

An average student can become a top one by studying hard. 智力一般的同学通过努力学习也可以成为优等生。

v. 平均

We averaged 5 kilometers an hour. 我们平均每小时走5公里。

on an/the average 平均; 通常

On the average, I work 12 hours a day. 通常我每天工作12小时。

* **avoid** /ə'vɔɪd/ *v.* 避免, 避开

In order not to annoy him, she tried to avoid the topic. 为了不激怒他, 她尽力避开那个话题。

await /ə'weɪt/ *v.* 等候, 期待; 等待着; (事件等) 等待 (处理)

I am awaiting his reply. 我在等待他的答复。

* **awake** /ə'weɪk/ *a.* 醒着的

It is 11:30 at night, but I am still wide awake. 现在已经是夜里11:30, 但我仍毫无睡意。

v. 使觉醒

We must awake to the difficulties we may meet. 我们必须意识到可能面临的困难。

* **award** /ə'wɔ:d/ *n.* 奖, 奖品, 奖状

The winners of the speech contest received a set of books as an award. 演讲比赛获胜者得到一套书作为奖品。

v. 授予, 给予

Moyan was awarded the Nobel Prize of Literature in 2012. 莫言被授予2012年诺贝尔文学奖。

* **aware** /ə'weə/ *a. (of)* 意识到的, 知道的

They are not aware of the difficulties they have met. 他们没有意识到面临的困难。

* **away** /ə'weɪ/ *ad.* 远离, 离开

My home is three miles away from my office. 我家离我办公室3英里。

awful /'ɔ:ful/ *a.* 令人敬畏的; 庄严的, 可怕的

The weather here is really awful. 这里的天气真可怕/糟糕。

awkward /'ɔ:kwəd/ *a.*

① 粗笨的, 笨拙的

John is still awkward with spoken Chinese. 约翰汉语口语还说得不好。

② 尴尬的, 棘手的

The reporter asked him an awkward question. 记者问了他一个令人尴尬的问题。

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* **baby** /'beɪbɪ/ *n.* 婴儿

* **bachelor** /'bætʃələ/ *n.*

① 单身男子, 单身

She remained a bachelor all her life. 她一生单身。

② 学士, 学士学位

I obtained a bachelor degree thirty years ago.  30年前获得学士学位。

* **Bachelor of Arts/Bachelor of Science(BA, B.A./BS,B.S. [缩])**
n. 文学士/理学士

* **back** /bæk/ *ad.*

① 向后

When I looked back, I found a car running towards me fast. 当我朝后看时, 发现一辆汽车快速向我冲过来。

② 回原处, 回复原状

I'll be back in an hour. 我一小时后回来。

③ 归还, 回到

Please give my laptop back to me. 请把手提电脑递还给我。

n. 背, 背面, 后面

He liked to sit in the back of the car. 他喜欢坐在汽车后座。

a. 背后的, 后面的; 过期的

a back issue 一本过期刊
back pay 欠薪

v. ① 使退后, 使倒退

The audience backed out of the cinema quietly. 观众静悄悄地退出了电影院。

② 支持

Most of the board members backed my plan. 大多数董事会成员支持我的计划。

back up 支持, 援助

You must back up your argument with facts. 你必须用事实来支持你的观点。

* **background** /'bægraʊnd/ *n.* 背景
background information 背景信息

* **bacon** /'beɪkən/ *n.* 熏肉, 腊肉

* **bad** /bæd/ *a.* 坏的, 不好的

Smoking is bad for health. 吸烟对身体有害。

* **badly** /'bædli/ *ad.*

① 坏, 差, 拙劣地

His firm did badly last year. 他的公司去年生意不好。

② 非常; 严重地, 厉害地

The factory badly needs a qualified production manager. 那个工厂急需一个生产经理。

badly off 贫困的, 境况不好的
Many people in that district are badly off because of unemployment. 那个地区的许多人因为失业而贫穷。





* **bag** /bæg/ *n.* 袋, 包

* **baggage** /'bæɡɪdʒ/ *n.* (不可数)
行李

She attached a label to her baggage. 她在行李上贴了一个标签。
a piece of baggage 一件行李

* **bake** /berk/ *v.* 烘, 焙, 烤

I often bake bread and cake in an oven. 我经常用烤箱烤面包与糕点。

balance /'bæləns/ *v.* 使平衡

As a student, you should balance your part-time job and study. 作为一个学生, 你应该兼顾兼职工作和学习。

n. ① 天平, 秤

Great care must be taken when using the balance. 使用这种天平时必须十分当心。

② 平衡, 均衡

Humans need to find a balance with nature. 人类需要与大自然和谐相处。

③ 结存, 结欠, 余额

Please help me check the balance in my account. 请查一下我的账户余额。

* **ball** /bɔ:l/ *n.*

① 球, 球类运动

Do you want to go out and play ball? 你想出去打球吗?

② 舞会

How did you enjoy the ball last night? 你们昨晚在舞会上玩得高兴吗?

ban /bæn/ *v.* 禁止, 取缔

The use of chemical weapons is banned the world over. 全世界都禁止使用化学武器。

n. 禁止; 禁令

There is a ban on smoking in the office. 办公室内禁止吸烟。

* **banana** /bə'na:nə/ *n.* 香蕉

band /bænd/ *n.*

① 带, 箍; 条纹; 镶边

The bird has a distinctive blue band round its eyes. 这小鸟眼圈上有一条明显的蓝条纹。

② 一帮, 一伙

A band of robbers robbed the gold store last night. 昨晚一群强盗抢劫了一家金店。

③ 管乐队

The band played a lively tune. 乐队演奏了一支轻快的乐曲。

④ 波段, 频带

Radio China can be heard on the long wave band. 中国之声广播电台可在长波段收听到。

v. 用带绑扎

If you band the flower, you can identify it later. 如果你在花上套上标记环, 以后就能认出它。

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* **bank** /bæŋk/ *n.*

① 银行, 库

Mr. Smith always deposits half of his salary in the bank. 史密斯总是把一半薪金存入银行。

② 岸, 堤

The city stands on the left bank of the river. 这座城市位于河的左岸。

* **banker** /'bæŋkə/ *n.* 银行家

bankrupt /'bæŋkrʌpt/ *a.* 破产的, 彻底失败的

The company was bankrupt and unable to pay its debts. 公司破产了, 无法还债。

v. 使破产, 使枯竭

Legal fees almost bankrupted us. 诉讼费差点使我们破产。

banquet /'bæŋkwɪt/ *n.* 宴会

We gave her a farewell banquet yesterday evening. 我们昨晚为她举行了告别宴会。

* **bar** /bɑ:/ *n.*

① 酒吧

② 条, 块, 杆

a bar of soap 一块肥皂 a bar of chocolate 一块巧克力

barbecue /'bɑ:bɪkju:/ *n.* 烤肉; 烧烤野餐

Do you want to join us for a barbecue this Sunday? 这个星期天你想同我们一起去吃烧

烤吗?

bare /beə/ *a.* 裸露的, 无遮蔽的; 空的

Their work space is a bare workshop. 他们的工作间是个空荡荡的车间。

barely /'beəli/ *ad.* 仅仅, 只不过, 几乎不

He lost his job and had barely enough money to live on. 他失业了, 钱仅够勉强维持生计。

* **bargain** /'bɑ:gɪn/ *n.*

① 交易

I made a satisfactory bargain with them. 我和他们做了一笔满意的交易。

② 特价商品

The used car I bought was a real bargain. 我买的那辆二手车真的很便宜。

v. (for) 讨价还价

The workers bargained with their boss for a better salary. 工人们为涨工资和老板争议。

* **barrier** /'bæriə/ *n.* 屏障, 障碍, 障碍物

The road to the top of the mountain was closed by a barrier. 通往山顶的道路被路障封住了。

* **base** /beɪs/ *n.*

① 基, 底

I found a small leaf at the base





of the flower. 我在那朵花的底部发现一片小叶。

② 基础, 根据

The base of your argument is wrong. 你的论点的基础是错误的。

v. (on) 把…建立在…基础上

The film is based on a real story. 这部电影是根据一个真实的故事编的。

* **basic** /'beɪsɪk/ *a.* 基本的, 基础的
Food, clothing and shelter are all basic necessities of life. 吃饭、穿衣和住房是生活的基本必需品。

* **basically** /'beɪsɪkəli/ *ad.* 基本上, 从根本上说
His argument is basically sound. 他的论点基本上是有力的。

* **basis** /'beɪsɪs/ *n.* 基础, 根据
The rumor had no basis. 这个谣言没有根据。

on the basis of 根据

We drew this conclusion on the basis of experiments. 我们是在试验的基础上得出结论的。

* **basket** /'bɑːskɪt/ *n.* 篮, 篓

* **basketball** /'bɑːskɪtbɔːl/ *n.* 篮球

* **bath** /bæθ/ *n.*

① 洗浴, 洗澡

He takes a cold bath every day. 他每天洗冷水澡。

② 浴室

He booked a single room with a bath. 他预定了一间带浴室的单人房。

* **bathe** /beɪð/ *v.* [美]给…洗澡; 游泳

When I was a child, I used to go to the river and bathe in the evening. 小时候, 我常常在傍晚时去河里游泳。

* **battery** /'bætəri/ *n.* 电池(组)

* **bay** /beɪ/ *n.* [海或湖泊的]湾

* **be** /bi:'bi/ (现在式am/are/is, 过去式was [wɒz]/were [wɜː(r)]; 现在分词 being, 过去分词 been) *aux. v.*

① [与动词的现在分词连用, 构成各种进行时态]

I'm playing the piano. 我正在弹钢琴。

② [与及物动词的过去分词连用, 构成被动语态]

John's mother was killed in the accident. 约翰的母亲在事故中丧生。

v. ① 是

He wants to be an actor when he grows up. 他想长大后当一名演员。

② 表示, 意味着

Money isn't everything. 金钱并不意味着一切。

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③ 在, 存在

There is a shop down the road.

沿马路往下走有一家商店。

- * **beach** /bi:tʃ/ *n.* 海滩, 湖滩, 河滩

Peter, with his wife, is spending a vacation at the beach. 彼得和他的妻子正在海滨度假。

- * **bear** /beə/ (过去式 bore [bɔ:(r)], 过去分词 born [bɔ:n]) *v.*

① 忍受, 容忍

He cannot bear his toothache. 他忍受不了牙疼。

② 负担, 承担

The ice is too thin to bear his weight. 冰太薄, 承受不住他的体重。

③ 佩, 带; 具有

She could not deny that the contract bore her signature. 她无法否认合同上有她的签字。

④ 结(果实); 生(孩子)

The plants will bud and blossom and bear fruit. 植物将发芽、开花和结果。

n. 熊

- * **beat** /bi:t/ (过去式 beat /bi:t/, 过去分词 beaten /'bi:tn/) *v.*

① (接连地)打, 击

The rain beat against the car windows. 雨水打在车窗上。

② (心脏等)跳动

His heart beat faster at the thought of the coming interview. 想到快要面试, 他的心跳就加速了。

③ 打败, 战胜

They beat us two to one. 他们以2比1击败了我们。

n. 敲击(声); (心脏等的)跳动

When you're close to me, I can feel your heart beat. 当你走近我的身旁, 我能感觉你的心跳。

- * **beauty** /'bjʊ:ti/ *n.* 美, 美丽; 美丽的人或物

We were deeply attracted by the beauty of the ancient building. 我们被这栋古建筑的美丽所深深地吸引。

- * **beautiful** /'bjʊ:təfʊl/ *a.* 美的, 美丽的

Hangzhou is one of the most beautiful cities in China. 杭州是中国最美丽

- * **because** /br'kɔ:z/ *conj.* 因为

He was absent today because he was ill. 今天他生病了, 所以没有来。

because of 因为

All the fish died because of the severe pollution in the lake. 因为湖泊严重污染, 鱼全死了。

- * **become** /br'kʌm/ (过去式 became /bi'keim/, 过去分词 become





/bi'kʌm/) *v.* 变成, 成为

Today, global warming has become a very hot issue. 现今全球变暖已成为大家热议的话题。

* **bed** /bed/ *n.* 床, 床位; (河)床, (湖, 海的)底

The river bed needs widening to avoid flooding. 河床需要加宽以防洪水。

* **bedroom** /'bedrʊm/ *n.* 卧室

* **before** /bɪ'fɔː/ *prep.* (指时间、位置、顺序、重要性等)在…以前, 先于, 在…前面

You had to go straight and turn right before the intersection. 你需要朝直往前走, 然后在交叉口前向右转。

conj. 在…(时间)之前

He waited for some time before the door opened. 他等了一会儿门才打开。

ad. 以前, 以往

Jenny was inspired to work harder than ever before. 珍妮受到了激励, 比以往任何时候都更加努力地工作。

beforehand /bɪ'fɔːhænd/ *ad.* 预先, 事先

You will probably be asked to make some preparation beforehand. 可能要求你提前做好准备。

before long 不久

Anyway, we'll be seeing each other again before long. 总之, 不久后我们会再见面的。

* **beg** /beg/ *v.*

① 乞讨

He used to beg for bread in my town. 他曾在我的镇子里讨饭。

② 恳求, 请求

I beg your pardon? 对不起, 你说什么?

* **begin** /bɪ'ɡɪn/ (过去式 began /bi'gæn/, 过去分词 begun /bi'gʌn/) *v.* 开始

The marathon will begin at sunrise. 马拉松比赛将在日出时开始。

begin with 从…开始

Education should begin with encouraging children's interests. 教育应该从培养孩子兴趣入手。

to begin with 首先, 第一

To begin with, I'd like to tell in brief the difficulty we may face. 首先, 我想简要谈谈我们可能面临的困难。

* **behalf** /bɪ'haːf/ *n.* 利益; [多用于习语on behalf of]

on behalf of 代表, 为了

On behalf of the ABC company, I'd like to thank you all for

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coming to our press conference.  代表ABC公司，欢迎大家参加我们的新闻发布会。

* **behave** /br'heiv/ *v.*

① 举止，表现

You'll need to notice where you are and behave yourself. 你得弄清楚你在什么地方，规矩一点。

② (机器等)运转

The machine behaved well as expected. 机器像预期的那样运转良好。

* **behavio(u)r** /br'heivjə/ *n.*

① 行为，举止

His strange behavior made the police suspicious. 他不寻常的举止引起了警察的怀疑。

② (机器等)运转情况

The aircraft's behavior was satisfactory on its first test flight. 飞机在第一次试飞时运转情况令人满意。

* **behind** /br'haɪnd/ *prep.* 在…的背后，在…后面，落后于

Who is the man standing behind Mary? 站在玛丽后面的那个人是谁？

ad. 在背后，向后，落在后面

You'll lag behind if you don't work harder. 你要是不更加努力工作，就会落后的。

* **Beijing** /'ber'dʒɪŋ/ *n.* 北京

* **belief** /br'li:f/ *n.*

① 相信

It is my belief that she wasn't at work that day. 我相信她那天没有上班。

② 信念，信仰

He acted according to his own beliefs. 他是按照自己的信念行事的。

* **believe** /br'li:v/ *v.*

① 相信，笃信

I believe him to be honest. 我相信他是诚实的。

② 认为

I believe that he is the right person for the job. 我认为他是做这项工作的合适人选。

* **bell** /bel/ *n.* 钟，铃

* **belong** /br'lɒŋ/ *v.* (to) 属于，划归
Which department do you belong to? 你属于哪个部门？

* **below** /br'ləʊ/ *prep.*

① (指位置、数量、程度等)在…下面，在…以下

Please sign your name below his on the contract. 请在合同书上把你的名字签在他的名字下面。

ad. 在下面，到下面

Some travelers are trapped on the platform below. 有些游客被





困在下面的平台上。

bend /bend/ *v.* 使弯曲 (过去式和过去分词bent /bent/)

It isn't easy to bend a steel bar.
把铁棍弄弯是不容易的。

n. 弯曲, 弯曲处

There is a sharp bend in the road ahead. 这段路前方有一处急转弯。

* **beneath** /br'ni:θ/ *prep.* 在…下面, 在…底下

The sun is now beneath the horizon. 太阳现在在地平线以下。

ad. 在下方, 在底下

Her careful make-up hid the signs of age beneath. 她的精心化妆掩饰了岁月留下的痕迹。

* **benefit** /'benɪfɪt/ *n.*

① 利益, 好处

Many small businesses received a benefit in the form of a tax reduction. 很多小微企业获得了减税的好处。

② 津贴; 救济金; 保险赔偿费

Applications for unemployment benefits dropped last month. 上个月申请失业救济金的人数下降了。

v. 有益于

The new hospital will benefit the entire community. 新医院

将有益于整个社区。

benefit from 从中获益, 得益于
Many students will benefit from the student grant. 许多学生将受益于助学金。



beneficial /,benɪ'fɪʃəl/ *a.* 有益的, 有利的

The fresh air in the forest is beneficial to our health. 树林中的新鲜空气有益于健康。

* **beside** /br'saɪd/ *prep.* 在…旁边, 在…附近

I sat beside him. 我坐在他旁边。

* **besides** /br'saɪdz/ *prep.* 除…之外(还)

Besides the two samples, he gave me a catalogue of all their products. 除了两个样本外, 他还给了我一本所有产品的目录。

ad. 而且, 此外

Besides, the sales of the product in other branches are discussed. 此外, 还讨论了这个产品在其他分公司的销售情况。

best /best/ *a.* 最好的

This has to be the best movie of the year. 这应该是年内的最佳影片。

ad. 最好地, 最

The thing I liked best about the show was the music. 这次演出我最喜欢的是音乐。

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at best 充其量, 至多

At best we'll only lose some money. 我们最多只是损失一些钱。

make the best of 充分利用(时间、机会等)

You should make the best of the opportunity to gain some experience. 你应该充分利用这个机会来获得一些经验。

try one's best 尽最大努力

I'll try my best to fix your computer but I can't promise I'll get it repaired. 电脑我会尽力修你的电脑, 但是我不敢保证肯定能修好。

* **bet /bet/** (过去式和过去分词bet/bet/) *v.* 打赌, 以…打赌, 与…打赌

I bet she will be there! 我打赌, 她将在那里!

better /'betə/ *a.* 较好的, 更好的
Jack wished that he could be transferred to a better place. 杰克希望能转到一个更好的地方。
ad. 更好地

I could do better if I had enough time. 要是有足够的时
间, 我会做的更好。

v. 改善

He had tried hard to better his image, but failed. 他努力设法改

善自己的形象, 但未能成功。

better off 境况好起来, 生活充裕起来

She would have been better off if she had stuck to the job. 如果她坚持做那个工作的话, 她的境况会好起来的。

for the better 好转; 向好的方向发展

I believe that things will take a turn for the better in the near future. 我相信在不久的将来事情会有所好转。

had better 应该, 最好

You had better get things ready at once. 你最好马上把东西准备好。

* **between** /brɪ'twi:n/ *prep.* 在…(两者)之间

John sits between Ann and Louis. 约翰坐在安和路易斯之间。

beverage /'bevərɪdʒ/ *n.* 饮料
What beverage would you like? 你想喝点什么饮料?

beware /brɪ'weɪə/ *v.* (of) 谨防, 当心

While driving down that road, beware of the small pond on the right. 在那条公路上开车时, 要注意右边的小池塘。

* **beyond** /brɪ'jɒnd/ *prep.*

① 在…的外边, 远于





Beyond the mountain, there is a big green valley. 在山的那边有一个青翠的大山谷。

② 超出

The unemployment rate in that country has gone beyond 8%. 那个国家的失业率已经超过了8%。

ad. 在更远处

They crossed the mountains and travelled to the valleys beyond. 他们越过群山，到了那边的山谷。

* **bicycle** /'baɪsɪk(ə)l/ *n.* 自行车

bid /bɪd/ *v.* 出价，投标 (过去式和过去分词bid/bid/)

Several firms have bid for the contract to build the new concert hall. 有几家公司投标，争取建造新音乐厅的合同。

n. 出价，投标

The bid price for this painting was 10,000 yuan, but no one responded to it. 这幅油画开价1万元，可是没人应拍。

* **big** /bɪɡ/ *a.*

① 大的，巨大的

I'm afraid I could not agree with you for such a big discount. 恐怕我不能同意给你这么大的折扣。

② 重要的，重大的

Her problem was just too big for her to deal with on her own. 她的问题太严重了，光靠她自己是没法解决的。

* **bill** /bɪl/ *n.*

① 帐单

They couldn't afford to pay the bills. 他们无力支付这些账单。

② 法案

After a long debate, the bill was passed. 经长时间的辩论，议案获得通过。

bind /baɪnd/ (过去式和过去分词bound /baʊnd/) *v.* 捆绑，捆扎


She likes to bind up her hair with a handkerchief. 她喜欢用手绢把头发扎起来。

biological /,baɪə'lɒdʒɪkəl/ *a.* 生物学的

The journal covers a wide range of topics relating to biological research. 这本杂志介绍了和生物学研究相关的很多题目。

* **bird** /bɜːd/ *n.* 鸟，禽

* **birth** /bɜːθ/ *n.* 出生

He is French by birth.  是法国籍。

* **birthday** /'bɜːθdeɪ/ *n.* 生日

Next Friday will be Jane's 21st birthday. 下星期五是珍的二十一岁生日。

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* **bit** /bɪt/ *n.* 一点, 一些, 一片

He only put a bit on his plate to make fashion. 他只是拨了一点食物到盘子里做做样子。

a bit 有一点儿

Don't you think the radio is a bit loud? 你不觉得收音机的声音太吵了点吗?

bit by bit 渐渐, 一点一点

He assembled the model aircraft bit by bit. 他一块一块地装配了飞机模型。

* **black** /blæk/ *a.*

① 黑色的; 黑暗的

The sky looks black and threatening. 天色阴沉可怕。

n. ① 黑色

② 黑人

He was the first black to be elected as Mayor. 他是第一位被选为市长的黑人。

* **blame** /bleɪm/ *v.*

① 指责, 责备, 责怪

We can't blame him, but he has done his best. 我们不能责怪他, 但他已尽力了。

② (on, onto) 归咎于, 把…归咎于

He blamed his failure on his team members. 他把他的失败归咎于他的组员。

n. ① (过错, 事故等的) 责任

How can you attach the blame for this accident to the taxi-driver? 你怎么能把这次事故的责任推给出租车司机呢?

② 责怪, 责备

But if things turn bad, he will always lay the blame on me. 一旦事情不顺, 他就老是责怪我。

* **blank** /blæŋk/ *a.*

① 空白的, 空着的

Give me a blank sheet of paper, please. 请给我一张空白的纸。

② 茫然的, 无表情的

He looked at me in blank amazement. 他带着迷茫惊诧的神情望着我。

n. ① 空白; 空白表格; 空白处

Fill in relevant information in the blanks of the form. 将相关信息填入表格空白处。

blend /blend/ *v.* 混合

Oil does not blend with water. 油不溶于水。

n. 混合物, 掺合物

bless /bles/ *v.*

① (with) 有幸具有

He was blessed with great talent. 他天资非常聪颖。

② 为…祈福

When I saw Mrs Smith, I went up and blessed her. 见到史密斯夫人时, 我走向她并向她祝福。



* **blind** /blaɪnd/ *a.*

① 瞎的，失明的；盲目的

He has been blind from birth.
他出生时就双目失明。*v.* 使失明

The soldier was blinded in battle. 那个士兵在战斗中双目失明。

* **blindly** /'blaɪndli/ *ad.* 盲目地；妄自胡来地

He wanted to decide for himself instead of blindly following others' advice. 他想自己拿主意，而不是盲目听从别人的意见。

* **block** /blɒk/ *n.*

① 街区；街段

Go straight up the street about a block and then turn right. 顺着这条街一直走约一个街区，然后右转弯。

② 块；阻塞；障碍物

There is a block in the pipe and the water cannot flow out. 管子里有阻塞物，水流不出来。

v. 堵塞；拦阻

All around our house are tall buildings, which block the sunshine. 我们家四周围都是高大的建筑，挡住了阳光。

block up 堵塞；挡住

A severe snowstorm blocked

up the railroads. 一场暴风雪使铁路中断。

* **blood** /blʌd/ *n.* 血，血液

The wounded man was covered with blood. 这个受伤的人身上全是血。

bloom /blu:m/ *v.* 开花；生长茂盛

Many trees bloom in the spring. 很多树在春天开花。

n. ① 花；开花；开花期；茂盛时期；青春焕发

College students are in the bloom of youth. 大学生们风华正茂。

* **blouse** /blaʊz/ *n.* 女衬衫* **blow** /bləʊ/ (过去式blew/blu:z/, 过去分词blown/bləʊn/) *v.*

① 吹，吹动；充气

A breeze blew over the garden. 一阵微风吹过花园。

② 爆炸

The engineers blew up the bridge to build a new one. 工程师炸毁那座桥以便再建一座新的。

n. 一击，打击，捶打

He dealt me a sudden blow. 他突然朝我打了一拳。

* **blue** /blu:/ *a.* 蓝色的*n.* 蓝色* **board** /bɔ:d/ *n.*

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① 板, 木板, 纸板

Will you draw the nails from this board? 请你把钉子从这块木板上拔出来好吗?

② 委员会, 董事会

She has been elected to the board. 她获选进入董事会。

③ 伙食

How much does he pay for his board every week? 他每周要交多少伙食费?

v. 上(船或车、飞机)

Passengers should board the train now. 旅客现在应该上火车了。

on board 在船(或车、飞机)上
The Titanic sank with all the crew on board. 泰坦尼克号连同它的全部船员一起沉没了。

boast /bəʊst/ *v.*

① 自吹自擂; 自夸

He boasted that he could run the fastest. 他吹牛说他可以跑得最快。

② 自豪; 夸耀

The town boasts a world-famous art gallery. 这个镇子引以为荣的是有个闻名于世的美术馆。

* **boat** /bəʊt/ *n.* 船, 小船

* **body** /'bɒdi/ *n.*

① 身体, 躯体, 主体

The largest organ in the body

is the liver. 人体最大的器官是肝脏。

② 尸体

The police found the body of the victim two days later. 两天后警方找到受害人的尸体。

③ 物体

The moon is the nearest heavenly body to the earth. 月球是离地球最近的天体。

④ 大量

I have to collect a large body of information for my report. 我得为我的报告搜集大量资料。

* **boil** /bɔɪl/ *v.* 沸腾, 煮沸

The water is beginning to boil. 水开始沸腾。

* **bonus** /'bəʊnəs/ *n.* 奖金; 红利; 额外津贴

The firm repaid her hard work with a bonus. 公司发给她奖金以酬谢她的辛勤工作。

 **book** /bʊk/ *n.* 书, 书籍

v. 预订[戏票, 车票, 房间等]

She would like to book a round trip ticket. 她想订一张往返票。

book sb. in 为…预订; 为…办理登记手续

My secretary has booked me in the Garden Hotel. 我的秘书已经为我预定了花园酒店的房间。





booklet /'bʊklɪt/ *n.* 小册子

boom /bu:m/ *n.* (营业等的) 激增, (经济等的) 繁荣, 迅速发展

The current boom in the economy has attracted many workers from abroad. 目前的经济繁荣吸引了许多国外工人。

v. 激增, 繁荣, 迅速发展

Our business is booming. 我们的商业正日趋繁荣。

* **booth** /bu:ð, bu:θ/ *n.* (隔开的) 小房间, 公用电话亭; 售货棚, 货摊; 岗亭

It happened that there was a telephone booth nearby. 碰巧在附近有个公用电话亭。

* **bore** /bɔ:/ *v.* 使厌烦, 使厌倦

He bored us all by talking for hours about his new house. 他连续几个小时大谈他的新房子, 使我们大家都厌烦透了。

n. 惹人厌烦的人(或物)

It's a bore having to go out again. 又要外出真是讨厌。

* **bored** /bɔ:d/ *a.* 厌烦的; 无聊的
I am bored with the subject, anyway. 无论如何, 我对这个话题已经厌烦了。

* **boring** /'bɔ:rɪŋ/ *a.* 令人厌烦的, 乏味的, 无聊的

I should say this lecture is very boring. 我得说这个演讲非常

乏味。

* **born** /bɔ:n/ *a.*

① 出生的, 产生的

She was born and raised in the countryside. 她生长在农村。

② 天生的

He was born talented and full of gifts. 他生来就是个天才, 极有天赋。

* **borrow** /'bɒrəʊ/ *v.* 借, 借入

It is quite convenient to borrow books from the library with student ID. 用学生证到图书馆借书很方便。

* **boss** /bɒs/ *n.* 老板; 上司; 工头, 领班

My boss told me not to be late again. 老板要我别再迟到了。

v. 指使, 发号施令

Don't boss me around! What do you take me for? 别把我呼来喝去! 你当我是什么?

* **both** /bəʊθ/ *pron.* 两者; 双方

Both of them agreed to hold another talk. 他们两人都同意再举行一次会谈。

a. 两; 双

Both parties were satisfied with the result of the discussion. 双方对讨论的结果都满意。

* **bottle** /'bɒtl/ *n.* 瓶

* **bottom** /'bɒtəm/ *n.* 底, 底部

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bound /baʊnd/ *n.*

① 跃起, 跳

② 范围, 限度

I will try my best within the bound of my abilities. 我将在我的能力范围内竭尽全力。

a. ① (to)一定的, 必然的

The new discovery is bound to be of great service to mankind. 这项新发现对于人类必定大有用处。

② 受约束的, 有义务的

You are not legally bound to answer these questions. 在法律上, 你没有义务回答这些问题。

③ (for, to)开往(或驶往)…的

The train is bound for Paris. 这列火车开往巴黎。

v. 限制

We should bound our desire by reason. 我们应该以理智限制欲望。

* **box** /bɒks/ *n.*

① 箱, 盒

② 包厢

They have reserved a box for us in the restaurant. 他们在那家饭店为我们预订了一个包厢。

* **boy** /bɔɪ/ *n.* 男孩

* **brain** /breɪn/ *n.*

① 脑, 头脑

His father died from a brain disease two years ago. 他父亲两年前死于脑病。

② 智力, 智能

Reading books helps open doors in your brain. 阅读有助于开启你的智慧之门。

* **brake** /breɪk/ *n.* 闸, 制动器, 刹车

I stamped my foot on the brake. 我把脚踩在刹车上。

v. 刹车

I had to brake suddenly when I saw a dog crossing the road. 当我看到一只狗穿越马路时, 不得不紧急刹车。

* **branch** /bræntʃ/ *n.*

① 树枝, 分枝

The monkey is climbing along the branch of a tree. 这只猴子沿着树枝爬上去。

② (机构的)分部, 分号

At present, the company has two branch offices in China. 目前, 该公司在中国有两个分公司。

③ (学科的)分科, 分支

Botany is a branch of biology. 植物学是生物学的一个分支。

v. 分支, 分叉





Follow the main road until it branches, and then turn to the right. 顺着这条马路走到分叉路口, 然后右转。

* **brand** /brænd/ *n.* 商标, (商品的)牌子

This brand of clothes should sell well. 这牌子的衣服应该很好卖。

breach /bri:tʃ/ *v.* 破坏, 违反

Deposit will not be refunded if you breach the contract. 如果你违约的话, 订金就不会被退还。

n. 破坏, 违反

You are in breach of your contract. 你违反了你的合同。

* **bread** /bred/ *n.* 面包

We had milk and bread for breakfast. 我们早餐吃了面包和牛奶。

* **breadth** /bredθ/ *n.* 宽度, 幅度

The carrier is 450 meters in length and 180 meters in breadth. 那艘航母450米长180米宽。

* **break** /breik/ (过去式 broke /brəʊk/, 过去分词 broken /'brəʊkən/) *v.*

① 损坏, 打破

I'll break the ice and start a conversation. 我会打破僵局,

然后开始对话。

② 破坏, 违反

The boss has broken his promise. 老板违背了诺言。

n. (课间, 工间)休息时间

I think we should have a break now. 我想我们该休息一下了。

break away 脱开; 逃脱

You should try to break away from the bad habit. 你应尽力改掉这个不良习惯。

break down 破坏, 拆散; 坍塌, 坏掉

The car suddenly broke down on the way. 汽车在路上突然抛锚了。

break in ① 闯入, 强行进入

We have to break in somewhere else. 我们得想办法从别处进去。

② 打断

Please don't break in on our conversation. 别打断我们的谈话。

break into 闯入

We had to break into the house as we had lost the key. 我们把钥匙丢了, 只好破门而入。

break off 中断, 突然停止

We thought it was time to break off the talk. 我们认为该中断会谈了。

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break through 突围, 突破

Scientists say they are beginning to break through in the fight against cancer. 科学家们说, 他们在防治癌症方面开始有所突破。

break out (火灾、战争、疾病等)突然爆发

The fire broke out in the mid night. 火是在半夜起的。

break up 打碎, 粉碎; 终止, 结束

The negotiation had to break up because both sides were unwilling to give in. 因为双方都不肯让步, 谈判只好中止了。

* **breakfast** /'brekfəst/ *n.* 早餐

* **breakthrough** /'breikθru:/ *n.* 突破, 突破性进展, 重要的新发现
The scientists strive for a breakthrough in cancer research. 科学家们力争在癌症研究方面有所突破。

breath /breθ/ *n.* 气息, 呼吸

You should go outside at least once a day for a breath of fresh air. 你应当至少每天出去一次, 呼吸些新鲜空气。

breathe /bri:ð/ *v.* 呼吸

When you start swimming, the first thing you must learn is how you breathe properly. 开始

学游泳时, 你必须先学会如何恰当地呼吸。

breed /bri:d/ (过去式和过去分词bred /bred/) *v.*

① 产(仔); 孵(卵); 繁殖

Most birds breed in spring. 大多数鸟类在春天繁殖。

② 饲养; 养育, 培养

Born and bred in the country, he doesn't like big cities. 因为生长在农村, 他不喜欢大城市。

* **bridge** /brɪdʒ/ *n.* 桥, 桥梁

The bridge links the island to the mainland. 这座桥把该岛与大陆连接在一起。

v. 架桥; 渡过

He helped to bridge over our difficulties. 他帮我们渡过了难关。

* **brief** /bri:f/ *a.* 简短的

Look at the first page of the book and you'll find a brief introduction by the author. 看看本书的开头, 你就会找到作者写的简介。

v. 向...作简要的介绍

I'd like to ask Mr. Smith to brief us on the situation. 现在请史密斯先生简单介绍一下形势。

in brief 简言之, 简单地

In brief, I have made up my mind to quit the job. 简而言





之,我已经决定辞职了。

* **bright** /brɑ:t/ *a.*

① 明亮的,晴朗的

After my eye surgery, I couldn't stand bright light. 我眼部手术之后,受不了强光的刺激。

② 聪敏的,机灵的

He may not be very bright, but he is hard-working. 他可能不很聪明,但很努力。

③ 欢快的

He shook my hand with a bright smile. 他开朗地笑着同我握手。

* **brilliant** /'brɪljənt/ *a.*

① 光辉的,灿烂的;卓越的,杰出的

He was exceedingly brilliant, hard-working, and a genius. 他特别优秀,工作勤奋,是个天才。

* **bring** /brɪŋ/ (过去式和过去分词 brought /brɔ:t/) *v.*

① 带来,拿来

Please bring the report to my office. 请将报告带到我的办公室来。

② 引起,导致

This measure has brought the company no increase in sales. 这个措施并没有使公司的销售额增加。

bring about 导致,引起

Whatever you do is likely to bring about some changes. 不管你做什么,都可能带来某种变化。

bring forth 提出,出示,展示
Don't bring forth such an unreasonable demand. 不要提出这种不合理的要求。

bring forward 提出,举出

I can bring forward more cases to illustrate my argument. 我可以举出更多事例来说明我的论点。

bring in 引进;产出,收益

The investment will bring in additional money. 这项投资将引入额外的资金。

bring into effect 使生效,使起作用

These policies will not be brought into effect until May 1st. 这些政策要到5月1日才生效。

bring out 使显示,出版,生产,说出

The company is bringing out a new sports car. 公司正在生产一种新跑车。

bring into operation 实施,使生效

The new timetable will be brought into operation on July

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1st. 新的时刻表将从7月1日开始实行的。

bring up 教育, 培养, 提出

If you try to bring up the matter again, you will be very foolish. 如果你想再提出这件事, 那你就太傻了。

* **broad** /brɔ:d/ *a.*

① 宽的, 阔的, 广阔的

In this part of the country, roads are very broad. 该国这个地区的道路十分宽阔。

② 广泛的

This week there will be a broad discussion about the development of our company. 一个星期, 就我们公司发展会有一场广泛讨论。

broaden /'brɔ:dən/ *v.* 放宽, 加阔; 变宽; (使)扩大

We should constantly broaden our views and expand our knowledge. 我们要不断地开拓自己的视野并增长见识。

* **broadcast** /'brɔ:dkɑ:st/ *n.* 广播, 播放

I will watch the TV live broadcast of the concert. 我会收看音乐会的电视现场直播。

v. 广播, 播放 (过去式和过去分词 broadcast /'brɔ:dkɑ:st/)

The opera was broadcast live.

这场歌剧曾现场直播。

* **brochure** /'brəʊʃʊə/ *n.* 小册子

The travel brochure has a lot of pictures of interesting sites. 这本旅游指南中有很多名胜景点的照片。

broker /'brəʊkə/ *n.* 经纪人

* **brother** /'brʌðə/ *n.* 兄弟

* **brown** /braʊn/ *n. /a.* 棕色(的), 褐色(的)

* **budget** /'bʌdʒɪt/ *n.* 预算, 预算拨款

There were deep cuts in the budget. 预算缩减了很多。

v. (for) 编预算, 作安排

The city budgeted one million dollar for a new library. 该市编列了一百万美元建新图书馆的预算。

* **buffet** /'bʊfeɪ/ *n.*

① 自助餐

The restaurant serves buffet every evening. 这家餐馆每晚提供自助餐。

② 便餐馆

We went to a buffet restaurant there. 我们去了那里的一家快餐店。

③ 餐具柜

bug /bʌg/ *n.*

① 小病, (机器等)故障, 缺陷

There might be a bug in the pro-



gram. 程序可能出了点问题。

② 窃听器

- * **build** /bɪld/ (过去式和过去分词 built /bɪlt/) *v.* 建立; 建筑, 建造
The government decided to build more schools in poor areas. 政府决定在贫困地区建更多的学校。

* **building** /'bɪldɪŋ/ *n.*

① 建筑物, 大楼

A new office building has been built. 一座新的办公大楼已经建好了。

② 建筑

His main occupation is house building. 他主要从事住房建筑。

build up 积累, 逐渐增强; 逐渐形成, 逐步建立

These vitamin B and C pills are to build up your resistance. 这些维生素B和C药片是给你增强抵抗力的。

build into 嵌入; 使成为…的一部分

Breakfast is built into the price of the room. 早餐费包括在房价里。

bulk /bʌlk/ *n.* (巨大)物体; (巨大)的体积; (大)块, (大)团

The bulk of the work rolls from department to department. 大量的工作从一个部门转移到另一

个部门。

in bulk 整批, 大批, 大量

There's no discount for buying in bulk. 批量购买也没有折扣。

* **bulletin** /'bʊlɪtɪn/ *n.* 公告, 布告

bunch /bʌntʃ/ *n.* 束, 捆, 串

He walked across the park, holding a bunch of roses. 他走过公园, 手里拿着一束玫瑰。

bundle /'bʌndl/ *n.* 捆, 包, 束

I gave him a bundle of mail. 我递给他一捆邮件。

* **burden** /'bɜːdən/ *n.* 负担

She was relieved from the burden of heavy work. 她从沉重的工作负担中解脱出来。

bureau /'bjʊərəʊ/ *n.* 局

* **burn** /bɜːn/ *v.*

① 燃烧 (过去式和过去分词 burned /bɜːnd/ 或 burnt /bɜːnt/) Fires were burning out of control in the factory. 该厂火灾失去了控制。

② 灼伤

If you are badly burnt, seek medical attention. 如果是严重烧伤, 就得去医院治疗。

n. 烧伤, 灼伤

She had a large burn on her face. 她脸上有一块大面积的烧伤。

burn out 烧光, 烧坏; 使筋疲



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力尽，使枯竭

If you don't slow down and take a break, you'll burn out very quickly. 如果你不放慢速度歇一会儿，很快就会筋疲力尽。

bury /'beri/ *v.* 埋葬，掩埋

* **bus** /bʌs/ *n.* 公共汽车



business /'biznis/ *n.*

① 商业，生意

Last year, the business volume reached more than 22 billion dollars in our company. 去年我们公司的营业额达220亿之多。

② 事务

John is not available now; he is on a business trip. 约翰现在不在这里，他出差了。

* **businessman** /'biznismæn/ *n.*

商人，实业家

in business 经商，经营

They are highly successful in business. 他们经商非常成功。

on business 因公，因事

I will go on business either this week or next week. 我将在本周或下周出差。

* **busy** /'bizi/ *a.* 忙的，忙碌的，繁忙的

I'm busy now. I'll call you back as soon as I can. 我现在很忙，但会尽快给你回电。

* **but** /bʌt;bət/ *conj.* 但是，可

是，然而

I want to go with you, but I have a lot of work to do. 我很想跟你一块去，但我有很多工作要做。

prep. [常用于nobody, all, who等词后面]除…以外

Those people had nothing but bread and vegetables to eat. 那些人除了面包和蔬菜，什么吃的也没有。

ad. 只，才，仅仅

He can but admit that it was his fault. 他只得承认这是他的错误。

but for 要不是

But for the rain, they should have gone. 要不是下雨，他们已经走了。

* **butter** /'bʌtə/ *n.* 黄油，奶油

* **button** /'bʌtən/ *n.* 钮扣；按钮

Press the red button to stop the machine. 要停机就揿红色按钮。

* **buy** /baɪ/ (过去式和过去分词 bought/bɔ:t/) *v.* 买，购买

He bought a piece of new furniture last month. 他上个月买了一件新家具。

* **by** /baɪ/ *prep.*

① 在…旁边，靠近

I happened to sit by Mary in the cinema. 在电影院我碰巧坐





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在玛丽旁边。

② 到(某时)之前, 不迟于

You are supposed to be in the lab by 8 o'clock. 你应该在8点前到实验室。

③ 被, 由

The project was viewed favorably by the committee. 计划受到该委员会的好评。

④ 靠, 通过, 以

He let himself down slowly by means of a rope. 他用一条绳子慢慢降下来。

⑤ 根据, 按照

The eggs are sold by the kilo. 鸡蛋是论公斤卖的。

ad. 在近旁, 经过

He hurried by and disappeared in the wood. 他匆匆走过去, 消失在小树林里。

* **bye-bye** /'baɪbaɪ/ *int.* 再见

Join us next time. Bye- bye. 下次再来参加我们, 再见。

bypass /'baɪpɑ:s/ *n.*

① (绕过市镇的)旁边, 迂回道

A new bypass around the city is being built. 一条新的绕城环路正在建设当中。

② 旁通管线

v. ① 绕过, 绕…走

If we bypass the town, we'll miss all the traffic. 如果我们绕

过市区, 我们就会避开所有的车辆。

② 越过, 置…不顾

You cannot bypass the traffic rules! 你不能无视交通法规。

by-product /'baɪprɒdʌkt/ *n.* 副产品

The raw material for the tyre is a by-product of petrol refining. 制造轮胎的原料是提炼汽油时的副产品。

C

* **cable** /'keɪbl/ *n.* 索, 缆; 电缆

In 1891, the first underground cable was laid by the company. 1891年, 该公司铺设了第一条地下电缆。

* **cafe** /kæ'feɪ/ *n.* 咖啡馆

* **cake** /keɪk/ *n.* 饼, 糕, 蛋糕

a piece of cake 一块蛋糕

calculate /'kælkjəleɪt/ *v.* 计算; 算计

The computer enables us to calculate much faster than before. 计算机使我们的计算速度比以前提了很多。

calculation /,kælkju'leɪʃən/ *n.* 计算

